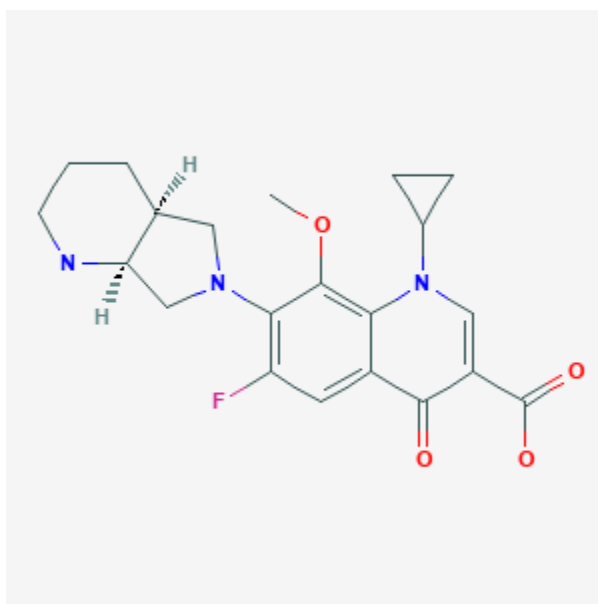




Moxifloxacin

Revised: October 31, 2018.

CASRN: 151096-09-2



Drug Levels and Effects

Summary of Use during Lactation

No information is available on the use of moxifloxacin during breastfeeding. Fluoroquinolones have traditionally not been used in infants because of concern about adverse effects on the infants' developing joints. However, recent studies indicate little risk.[1][2] The calcium in milk might prevent absorption of the small amounts of fluoroquinolones in milk,[3] but insufficient data exist to prove or disprove this assertion. Use of moxifloxacin is acceptable in nursing mothers with monitoring of the infant for possible effects on the gastrointestinal flora, such as diarrhea or candidiasis (thrush, diaper rash). However, it is preferable to use an alternate drug for which safety information is available.

Maternal use of an eye drop that contains moxifloxacin presents negligible risk for the nursing infant. To substantially diminish the amount of drug that reaches the breastmilk after using eye drops, place pressure over

the tear duct by the corner of the eye for 1 minute or more, then remove the excess solution with an absorbent tissue.

Drug Levels

Maternal Levels. Relevant published information was not found as of the revision date.

Infant Levels. Relevant published information was not found as of the revision date.

Effects in Breastfed Infants

Relevant published information was not found as of the revision date.

Effects on Lactation and Breastmilk

Relevant published information was not found as of the revision date.

Alternate Drugs to Consider

(Systemic) [Ciprofloxacin](#), [Levofloxacin](#); (Ophthalmic) [Ciprofloxacin](#), [Levofloxacin](#), [Ofloxacin](#)

References

1. Gurpinar AN, Balkan E, Kilic N et al. The effects of a fluoroquinolone on the growth and development of infants. *J Int Med Res.* 1997;25:302-6. PubMed PMID: 9364293.
2. van den Oever HL, Versteegh FG, Thewessen EA et al. Ciprofloxacin in preterm neonates: case report and review of the literature. *Eur J Pediatr.* 1998;157:843-5. PubMed PMID: 9809826.
3. Fleiss PM. The effect of maternal medications on breast-feeding infants. *J Hum Lact.* 1992;8:7. Letter. PubMed PMID: 1558663.

Substance Identification

Substance Name

Moxifloxacin

CAS Registry Number

151096-09-2

Drug Class

Breast Feeding

Lactation

Anti-Infective Agents

Antibacterial Agents

Quinolones

Fluoroquinolones