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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author,****Year** | **Int arm** | **IG Mean (SD)** | **CG Mean (SD)** | **Between group difference (95% CI); study reported p-value** |
| Brumfit,19752 | IG1 | 3230 (591) | 3169 (613) | 61.00 (-56.55, 178.55); p=NS |
| Elder,19713 | IG1\* | 3084.4 (526.8) | 3122.6 (501.0) | -38.20 (-171.87, 95.47); p=NR |
| Furness,19755 | IG1 | 3273.0 (533.0) | 3353.0 (532.7) | -64.50 (-238.14, 109.14); p=NS |
| IG2 | 3303.0 (68.2) | 3353.0 (73.9) |
| Kazemier,20157 | IG1 | 3453.0 (531.3) | 3585.0 (550.1) | -132.00 (-362.09, 98.09); p=NR |
| Wren,196913 | IG1 | 3389.0 (560.4) | 3142.0 (809.8) | 247.00 (40.78, 453.22); p=0.01 |

\* Excludes induced onset of labor

Abbreviations: Cat = category; CI = confidence interval; g = grams; IG = intervention group; Int = Intervention; NR = not reported; NS = not significant; SD = standard deviation