| **Author, Year**  **Quality** | **Target Population**  **Included Subpop(s)** | **Adult, Adolesc-ents, or Both** | **Depression Criteria** | **Wks PP/Gest** | **Avg wks PP/Gest at Baseline** | **Mean Age (range)** | **Race/ Ethnicity (%)** | **Edu** | **Other SES** | **Depression hx** | **Other mental health** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Brugha, 200053  Fair | Pregnant | Both | Not specified, but appears that all participants had GHQ-D ≥2 or low social support (BL score NR) | 12-20 weeks' gestation | 16 | 19 (16-38) | White: 73 Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: 27 | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: 16.5% high (≥6) social support, 83.5% low (≥5) social support [Social Support measurement NR] | NR | NR |
| Brugha, 201166  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | EPDS <12 (BL score NR) | 6 weeks post-partum | 6 | NR | White: 97 Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single: 3 Other SES: Married/single extrapolated from "Lives alone with child/ren": No: 97%, Yes: 3%  Mean age when first child born: 29 Have no other children: 46.5% Have one other child: 40%; have two other children: 10% English first language: 97% Non-white: 3% | Previous hx of postnatal depression: 7% | NR |
| Cooper, 201595  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | >15 on predictive index (indicating 30% risk of PPD) (BL score NR) | At least 20 weeks gestation | 30 | 28 (15-39) | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad: 33 High  school grad: 40 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: 27 | Employed: 85 Single: 5 Other SES: | Past history of depression resulting in seeking professional help: 52% | Anxiety during pregnancy: 33% |
| Davis, 2015110  Fair | Pregnant  Women with elevated anxiety symptoms | Adults | EPDS ≥ 9 (EPDS=10.3) | Up to 28 weeks gestation | 20.8 | 30 (18-45) | White: 78.3 Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: 80.5 | Employed: 95.6 Single:  Other SES: | lifetime depressive disorder: 45.7% | lifetime anxiety disorder: 30.4% |
| Dennis, 2003105  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | EPDS >9 (BL score NR) | 8-12 weeks post-partum | 10 | NR (18+) | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad: 26 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: 74 | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: 76.5% of women between 25-34 years of age Annual household income (CAN): 0-$39,999: 52.5% $40,000-79,999: 35.5% $80,000+: 12% 83.5% Born in Canada 16.5% Primiparous | History of postpartum depression: 19% | NR |
| Dennis, 200977  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | EPDS >9 (BL score NR) | 2 weeks' post-partum | 2 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad: 3 High  school grad: 20 College grad: 15 Post-Undergrad: 38 | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: The majority (78%) of women were 20-34. Married % includes cohabitating. Annual household income ($C): 0-19 999 = 10% 20 000-39 999= 15.5% 40 000-59 999 = 15.5% 60 000-79 999= 17.5% ≥80 000 = 41.5% | Hx of any depression: 69%Hx of postnatal depression: 8% | NR |
| Di Blasio, 2015112  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | (none) (BDI=7.9) | "first days post-partum" | 0 | 31.3 (19-39) | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad: 12 High  school grad: 50 College grad: 2 Post-Undergrad: 35 | Employed: 80 Single:  Other SES: \*Married or cohabitating | BL BDI 13-28, possible mild-moderate depression: 12% | NR |
| Dimidjian, 201690  Fair | Pregnant | Adults | History of major depressive disorder (MDD) (EPDS=5.5) | ≤32 weeks' gestation | 16 | NR | White: 71 Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: 77 | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: Married or Cohabitating: 85% Primiparous: 49% Income ≥$50,000: 50% | Past major depressive episode: 100% | Any current or lifetime anxiety disorder: 43% |
| Dugravier, 201372  Fair | Pregnant  First-time mothers age <26 and high-risk based on SES | Adults | (none) (EPDS=10.8) | 12-27 weeks' gestation | 19.5 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad: 84 High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single: 44 Other SES: Low income (CMU/AME), %: 46.8 | NR | Tobacco, alcohol, or drug use in pregnancy: 26% |
| Feinberg, 200891  Fair | Pregnant | Adults | (none) (BL score NR) | pregnant week NS | 22.9 | NR | White: 91 Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: Mean age of fathers = 29.76 Median annual income = $65,000 Average educational attainment was 15.06 years for mothers (SD 1.82) and 14.51 years for fathers (SD 2.19). 14.4% of mothers and 29.3% of fathers did not complete any post secondary school education | NR | NR |
| Fisher, 201680  Fair | Postpartum | Both | (none) (BL score NR) | <6 weeks post-partum | 6 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: Highest education level: Up to or complete secondary schooling (<HS and HS grad): 18% Post-secondary trade training or certificate: 19% University degree or above (college grad and post college): 62%  Married % includes "de facto" Speak only English at home | Psychiatric history of depression: 17% | Psychiatric history of PTSD: 3% |
| Fontein-Kuipers, 201674  Fair | Pregnant | Adults | (none) (EPDS=4.5) | 4-14 weeks' gestation | 7 | 30 (18-42) | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed: 94 Single:  Other SES: Partnered: 100% Income below €33,000: 65% Low level of education: 9% Medium level of education: 38% High level of education: 53% | NR | Alcohol use during pregnancy: 0% |
| Gorman, 199781  Fair | Pregnant | Both | High risk for PPD (history of depression, BDI≥12, first degree relative treated for a psychiatric illness, DAS<100, unmarried/ without a partner, or ≥2 significant negative life events). (BDI=12.3) | 32 weeks' gestation | 32 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed: 60 Single:  Other SES: Education years: 15 Income level <20,000: 33% | Past major depression per SCID: 58% | NR |
| Hayes, 2001103  Fair | Pregnant | Adults | (none) (BL score NR) | 12-28 weeks' gestation | 20 | NR | White: 94 Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: 6 | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single: 18 Other SES: Education up to grade 12: 52% TAFE attempted/ completed: 21% University attempted/ completed: 27%  In a couple: 82%  Similar rates of social support measured by the Norbeck questionnaire | NR | NR |
| Heh, 2003102  Fair | Postpartum  First-time mothers | Adults | EDPS ≥10 (EPDS=16.4) | 4-6 weeks post-partum | 5 | 27 (20-35) | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian: 100 AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed: 83 Single:  Other SES: Mean education: 9 years Monthly family income: NTD$ 30000-60000: 13% NTD$ 60001-90000: 71% NTD$ 90001- : 16%  Assume Race/Ethnicity is 100% Asian due to study population and use of Chinese version of study instruments. | NR | NR |
| Hiscock, 2002109  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | Not receiving treatment for postnatal depression (EPDS=8.9) | 6 to 12 months post-partum | 37 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: 67 | Employed: 30 Single: 1 Other SES: | NR | NR |
| Hiscock, 201478  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | (none) (BL score NR) | NR, Average of 4 weeks post-partum | 4 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: Tertiary degree or higher: 71% SEIFA of postcode:  1st quintile: 11% 2nd quintile: 10% 3rd quintile: 62% 4th quintile: 6% 5th quintile: 12.1% | NR | NR |
| Howell, 201275  Fair | Postpartum  Black/African American, Hispanic/ Latino | Adults | (none) (BL score NR) | At delivery | 0 | 28 (18-46) | White: 0 Black: 38 Latina: 62 Asian: 0 AI/AN: 0 Other: | <High school grad: 22 High school grad: 55 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: 23 | Employed:  Single: 38 Other SES: Medicaid or Medicaid managed care: 68% Earning ≤ $30,000: 56% | Past history of depression: 17% Treatment for depression this pregnancy (may not be limited to antidepressant tx?): 3% | NR |
| Howell, 201476  Fair | Postpartum  White or Asian women | Adults | (none) (BL score NR) | At delivery | 0 | 33 (18-48) | White: 89 Black:  Latina:  Asian: 9 AI/AN:  Other: 2 | <High school grad:  High school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single: 2 Other SES: Medicaid/Medicaid managed care insurance: 3% Income ≤30,000: 11% High school education or less: 14% Some college or more: 85% | Past history of depression: 22% Treatment for depression this pregnancy (includes medication or therapy/ counseling): 6% | NR |
| Kenyon, 201668  Fair | Pregnant  Presence of social risk factors (not specified) | Both | (none) (BL score NR) | <28 weeks' gestation | 13 | 22 (≥16) | White: 52 Black: 12 Latina:  Asian: 29 AI/AN:  Other: 7 | <High school  grad:  High school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: Index of multiple deprivation from postcode at recruitment Quintile 1: 74% Quintile 2: 16% Quintile 3: 8% Quintile 4: 2% Quintile 5: 0.4% | NR | Alcohol misuse: 1% |
| Kozinsky, 201293  Fair | Pregnant | Adults | only abstracted non-depressed subgroup, LQ≤11 (BL score NR) | 25 weeks' gestation | 25 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school  grad:  High school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: Education Primary: 13% Secondary: 46% Tertiary; 41% | History of major depression: 8% | NR |
| Le, 201184  Fair | Pregnant  Latinas, at risk for depression | Adults | CESD≥16 or a personal or family history of depression (BDI=15.3) | ≤24 weeks' gestation | 14 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina: 100 Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school  grad:  High school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single: 36 Other SES: Mean years of education: 9 Mean years living in US: 4 Mean age immigrated to US: 22 Employment status husband/partner: 59% employed 90% of households had an annual income under $30k | NR | NR |
| Leung, 201294\  Fair | Pregnant | Adults | (none) (EPDS=8) | 14-32 weeks' gestation | 20.2 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school  grad:  High school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: 52 | Employed: 71 Single: 3 Other SES: | EPDS score >12: 35.2% | NR |
| Llorente, 200351  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | (none) (BDI=6.8) | 1 week post-partum | 1 | 31 (18-42) | White: 82 Black: 14 Latina: 5 Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: 1 | <High school  grad:  High school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: Education, years: 16.5 | NR | NR |
| MacArthur, 200273  Fair | Postpartum | Both | (none) (BL score NR) | First week post-partum | 0 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: Townsend quartiles Most affluent: 25% Affluent: 24% Deprived: 24% Most deprived: 24% Missing: 3%  Age at completion of full time education: ≤18: 65% ≥19: 24% Missing: 11%  Social Support score: ≤12: 32% 13-14: 23% 15: 31% Missing: 14% | NR | NR |
| Maimburg, 2015104  Good | Pregnant | Adults | (none) (BL score NR) | 10-22 weeks' gestation | 24 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: Educational level: 7-10 years: 7% >10 years: 93%  In relationship with partner: 99%  Living with partner: 0-5 years: 76% >5 years: 24% | NR | NR |
| Milgrom, 201197  Fair | Pregnant | Adults | (none) (BDI=11.9) | 20-32 weeks' gestation | 25 | 32 (19-44) | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad: 18 High  school grad: 36 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: Education, additional qualifications: 46.2% Partnered: 86.0% | NR | NR |
| Morrell, 200082  Fair | Postpartum | Both | (none) (BL score NR) | At delivery | 0 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed: 60.9 Single:  Other SES: 29% receiving housing benefit 56% homeowner 34% rented 93% central heating in home 77% car available for use | NR | NR |
| Mozurke-wich, 201350  Good | Pregnant | Adults | EPDS 9-19 or History of depression (BL score NR) | 12-20 weeks' gestation | 16 | NR | White: 81 Black: 9 Latina: 6 Asian: 3 AI/AN: 1 Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: | Past history of depression (self-reported): 80.5% | NR |
| Munoz, 200783  Fair | Pregnant  Low-income women, primarily immigrant Latina | Adults | Did not screen positive for a MDE but did met high-risk criteria for MDE (i.e., a past history of MDE and/or ≥16 on the CES-D) (CES-D=16.4) | 12-32 weeks' gestation | 16 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed: 27 Single: 22 Other SES: Mean years education: 10 Mean age immigrated to US: 19 Mean annual household income: $19,773.19 68% Spanish-speaking  Assume population is 100% Latina but not explicitly stated in methods | History of MDE: 54% | NR |
| Norman, 2010101  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | (none) (EPDS=7.4) | 6-10 weeks post-partum | 8 | 30 (17-41) | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed: 9 Single:  Other SES: 40% blue collar, 34% white collar, 24% homemaker, 1% student | NR | NR |
| Ortiz Collado, 201489  Fair | Pregnant  Low SES | Adults | Righetti-Veltema antenatal PPD risk interview score ≥3 (EPDS=10.6) | ≤20 weeks' gestation | 12 | 29.3 (18-43) | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad: 14 High  school grad: 29 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: 11.7 | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: Primary education: 14% Secondary education: 29% Completed professional training: 16.4%  Middle class ($24000-27400): 14.13% Low-middle class ($22000): 24.73% Working class ($18400-20000): 34.86% Poverty (≤10000): 26.28% | NR | NR |
| Perales, 2015100  Good | Pregnant | Adults | (none) (CES-D=9.6) | 9-12 weeks' gestation | 10.5 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: | NR | NR |
| Phipps, 201341  Good | Pregnant  Adolescents (age ≤17 years at conception) | Adolescents | No current affective disorder (BL score NR) | <25 weeks gestation | 20.5 | 16 (13-18) | White: 16 Black: 16.9 Latina: 52.8 Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: 14.2 | <High school grad:  High  school grad: 4 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: 18.9% had dropped out of school | Previous diagnosis of depression: 10.4% | NR |
| Priest, 2003111  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | (none) (BL score NR) | 1-3 days post-delivery | 0 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: | NR | NR |
| Reid, 2002106  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | (none) (BL score NR) | 34-37 weeks' gestation | 35.5 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: | NR | NR |
| Small, 200044  Fair | Postpartum | Both | (none) (BL score NR) | 1 day postpartum | 0 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad: 33 High school grad: 67 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: 51 | Employed:  Single: 4 Other SES: Family Income (AUS):  <=$20,000: 15% $20,001-30,000: 15% $30,001-40,000: 16% >$40,000: 55% | NR | NR |
| Songoy-gard, 201299  Fair | Pregnant | Adults | (none) (BL score NR) | 18 weeks' gestation | 18 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: SES class (estimated according to Hollingshead, ref#18): 1 (lowest): 3.4%  2: 4.45% 3: 10.05% 4: 61% 5 (highest): 21.15% | NR | NR |
| Stamp, 1995107  Fair | Pregnant | Adults | ≥2 on antenatal screening questionnaire to predict postpartum depression (BL score NR) | <24 weeks' gestation | 14 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single: 22 Other SES: | NR | NR |
| Tandon, 201179  Fair | Pregnant, Postpartum  Low-income | Adults | CES-D ≥16 or a lifetime depressive episode, but not currently meeting criteria for depression (BDI=14.5) | Pregnant and up to 26 weeks post-partum | 13 | NR | White: 8 Black: 86 Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: 6 | <High school grad:  High  school grad: 54 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed: 24 Single: 82 Other SES: | NR | NR |
| Tandon, 201438  Fair | Pregnant, Postpartum | Adults | CES-D ≥16 or a lifetime depressive episode, but not currently meeting criteria for depression (BDI=14.9) | Pregnant and up to 26 weeks post-partum | 13 | NR | White: 12 Black: 83 Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: 5 | <High school grad: 40 High  school grad: 30 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed: 28 Single: 80 Other SES: >HS degree/GED: 30% | NR | NR |
| Werner, 201685  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | >24 on the Predictive Index of Postnatal Depression (PHQ-9=7.1) | 28-38 weeks' gestation | 36 | 30 (18-45) | White: 11 Black: 19 Latina: 59 Asian: 8 AI/AN:  Other: 60 | <High school grad:  High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed: 54 Single: 17 Other SES: Maternal education, mean years: 15 Employed = part time and full time combined Living together, not living together, and divorced not captured in % above  Paternal age: 33 | NR | NR |
| Wiggins, 200467  Good | Postpartum | Adults | (none) (BL score NR) | ≤10 weeks post-partum | 9 | NR | White: 57.5 Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad: 9 High  school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single: 26 Other SES: Weekly household income ≤200 (pounds): 48.4% | NR | NR |
| Wisner, 200146  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | History of postpartum-onset MDD (BL score NR) | 35 weeks' gestation or less | 0 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school  grad:  High school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: | Required to have at least 1 episode of PP-onset major depression: 100% | NR |
| Wisner, 200445  Fair | Postpartum | Adults | History of postpartum-onset MDD (BL score NR) | 35 weeks' or less | 0 | 32 (25-37) | White: 100 Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school  grad:  High school grad:  College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single:  Other SES: All women were of middle to high SES | At least 1 episode fitting the DSM-IV criteria for postpartum onset major depression: 100% | NR |
| Wool-house, 201492  Fair | Pregnant | Adults | none (CES-D=14.1) | 11-33 weeks' gestation | 19 | NR | White:  Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school  grad:  High school grad:  College grad: 44 Post-Undergrad: 41 | Employed: 91 Single: 3 Other SES: | NR | NR |
| Zlotnick, 200186  Fair | Pregnant | Adults | Previous episode of depression, mild-moderate depression symptoms, poor social support, life stressor in past 6 months (BDI=11) | 20-32 weeks' gestation | 26 | 23.4 (18-38) | White: 46 Black:  Latina:  Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: | <High school grad:  High  school grad: 77 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single: 77 Other SES: | Previous hx of depression: 60.5% | NR |
| Zlotnick, 200687  Fair | Pregnant  Women on public assistance | Adults | Cooper risk survey score ≥27, not currently depressed (BDI=15.6) | 23-32 weeks' gestation | 27.5 | NR | White: 28 Black: 17 Latina: 44 Asian: 2 AI/AN:  Other: 8 | <High school grad:  High  school grad: 66.7 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: | Employed:  Single: 66.7 Other SES: | Previous major depressive episodes: 31.3% | NR |
| Zlotnick, 201188  Fair | Pregnant  Past-year intimate partner violence | Adults | (none) (EPDS=7.9) | NR, Average 21.3 weeks' gestation | 21.3 | NR | White: 39 Black: 11 Latina: 43 Asian:  AI/AN:  Other: 7 | <High school grad: 26 High  school grad: 57 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: 13 | Employed:  Single: 44 Other SES: Household income ranged from 22% on public assistance to 16.7% with incomes between $30,000-$49,000. All met the low-income threshold for their household based on the US Housing and Urban Development threshold for low-income in Rhode Island.  On Medicaid, | NR | NR |
| Zlotnick, 201642  Good | Pregnant | Adults | CSQ ≥27 and no current depression (BL score NR) | 20-35 | 27.1 | NR | White: 28 Black: 23 Latina: 38 Asian: 2 AI/AN: 4 Other: 6 | <High school grad: 28 High  school grad: 42 College grad:  Post-Undergrad: 3 | Employed: 37 Single: 53 Other SES: | NR | NR |

**Abbreviations**: AI/AN = American Indian/American Native; AME = Aide Me´dicale d’Etat (government medical aid); BDI = Beck Depression Inventory; BL = baseline; CAN = Canadian; CESD = Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression scale; CMU = Couverture Maladie Universelle (government medical aid); CSQ = Cognitive Style Questionnaire; DAS = Dyadic Adjustment Scale; EPDS = Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale; Gest = gestation; GHQ-D = general health questionnaire depression scale; Hx = history; LQ = Leverton Questionnaire; MDD = major depressive disorder; MDE = major depressive episode; NR = not reported; NS = not specified; NTD = New Taiwan Dollar; PHQ-9 = Patient Health Questionnaire– Depression; PP = postpartum; PPD = postpartum depression; PTSD = post-traumatic stress disorder; SD = standard deviation; SEIFA = Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas; SES = socioeconomic status; Subpop = subpopulation(s); TAFE attempt/completed = School of Technical and Further Education qualifications either attempted or completed; wks = weeks