|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, year, title** | **Study design pre-determined?** | **Dual review of studies and data abstraction?** | **Comprehensive literature search?** | **Publication status used as inclusion criteria?** | **List of included and excluded studies provided?** | **Characteristics of included studies provided?** |
| Armstrong et al, 200714 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Yes |
| Bond et al, 2013185 | Yes | Dual review of abstractsDual checking of data | Yes | No | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Yes |
| Brett et al, 2005183 | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Yes |
| Brewer et al, 2007184 | Unclear | Yes | Yes | No | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Yes |
| Broeders et al, 201298 | Yes | Not reported | Yes | No | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Yes |
| Hafslund and Nortvedt, 2009194 | Unclear | Not reported | Yes | No | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Yes |
| Harris et al, 201199 | Yes | Dual review of abstractsDual checking of data | Yes | No | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Yes |
| Marmot et al, 2013163 | Unclear | Not reported | Unclear | No | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Yes |
| Miller et al, 2008210 | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: Yes | Yes |
| Moss et al, 201297 | Yes | Not reported | Yes | No | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Yes |
| Njor et al, 201296 | Yes | Not reported | Yes | No | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Yes |
| Puliti et al, 2012161 | Yes | Not reported | Yes | No | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Yes |
| Whelehan et al, 2013211 | Yes | Dual review of abstractsDual checking of data | Yes | Unclear | Included studies: YesExcluded studies: No | Not all studies |

| **Author, year, title** | **Included studies quality assessed?** | **Quality of included studies considered in formulating conclusions?** | **Appropriate methods used to combine studies?** | **Publication bias assessed?** | **Conflict of interest stated?** | **Quality rating** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Armstrong et al, 200714 | Yes | Yes | Unclear | No | Yes | Good |
| Bond et al, 2013185 | Yes | Unclear | Yes | No | Yes | Good |
| Brett et al, 2005183 | No | Unclear | Yes | No | No | Fair |
| Brewer et al, 2007184 | Coded variables, but not formally assessed with criteria | Unclear | Yes | No | Yes | Fair |
| Broeders et al, 201298 | No | Unclear | Yes | No | Yes | Good |
| Hafslund and Nortvedt, 2009194 | Yes | Unclear | Yes | No | No | Fair |
| Harris et al, 201199 | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | No | Good |
| Marmot et al, 2013163 | No | Unclear | Yes | No | No | Fair |
| Miller et al, 2008210 | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Good |
| Moss et al, 201297 | No | Unclear | Yes | No | Yes | Good |
| Njor et al, 201296 | No | Unclear | Yes | No | Yes | Good |
| Puliti et al, 2012161 | No | Unclear | Yes | No | Yes | Fair |
| Whelehan et al, 2013211 | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Fair |