Evidence Table 7. Description of quality improvement elements in studies addressing pain

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, year** | **Facilitated relay of clinical data to providers?** | **Audit and feedback?** | **Provider education?** | **Patient family caregiver education?** | **Promotion of self-management?** | **Patient caregiver reminder system?** | **Organizational change?** | **Other?** |
| Anderson, 20041 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Aubin, 20062 | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | No | No  |
| Borneman, 20083 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |  No |
| Borneman, 20104 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Dalton, 20045 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No |  No |
| Du Pen, 20006 | No | No | Yes | No | No | No | No | No |
| Fuchs-Lacelle, 20087 | Yes | No | No | No | No | No | No | Yes |
| Given, 20028 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No |  No |
| Keefe, 20059 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No |  No |
| Kovach, 200610 | Yes | No | Yes | No | No | No | No | No |
| Lovell, 201011 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Marinangeli, 200412 | Yes | No | No | No | No | No | No |  No |
| Miaskowski, 200413, Miaskowski 200714 | Yes | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No |  No |
| Oldenmenger, 201115 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No | Yes |
| Oliver, 200116, Kalauokalani, 200717 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No |  No |
| Syrjala, 200818 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Van der Peet, 200419 | Yes | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No | Yes |
| Ward, 200020 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Ward, 200821 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Wells, 200322 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | No | No |
| Wilkie, 201023 | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |  No |

**Evidence Table 7 Reference List**

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