Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Akuchekian et al., 20041 | MaleCombat | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 50.7G2: 48.9 | NA | Overall: 40G1: NRG2: NR | NA | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 |
| Asukai et al., 20102 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 84.6G2: 84.3 | NA | Overall: 29G1: 27G2: 31 | Overall:87.5G1: 91.6G2: 83.3 | Overall: 100 G1: 100G2:100 |
| Bartzokis et al., 20053 | MaleCombat | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 102.2G2: 98.6 | NA | Overall: 52G1: NRG2: NR | NA | Overall: 32.3G1: NRG2: NR |
| Basoglu et al., 20074 | Male & FemaleNatural disaster | CAPSOverall: NR G1: 63.1G2: 62.3 | NA | Overall: 34G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 87.0G1: NRG2: NR | NR |
| Becker et al., 20075 | Male & FemaleMixed | NR | NA | Overall: 50G1:NRG2: NR | Overall: 21.0G1:NRG2: NR | Overall: 71.4G1:NRG2: NR |
| Blanchard et al., 20036 | Male & FemaleMVA | CAPSOverall: NR G1: 68.2G2: 65.0G3: 65.8 | Overall: NR G1: 22.2G2: 22.2G3: 12.5 | Overall: 41G1: 41G2: 41G3: 42 | Overall: 73.0G1: 77.8G2: 77.8G3: 62.5 | Overall: 10.2G1: 3.7G2: 7.4G3: 12.5 |
| Boden et al., 20127 | MaleCombat | IES-ROverall: NRG1: 46.8G2: 47.7 | Overall: 7.69G1: UnclearG2: Unclear | Overall: 54G1: 55G2:53 | NA | Overall:G1: 81.7G2: 67.3 |
| Brady et al., 20008 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS-2 Overall: NR G1: 76.6G2: 75.1 | NA | Overall: 40G1: 40G2: 40 | Overall: 73.3G1: 75.5G2: 71.0 | Overall: 16.0G1: 19.2G2: 11.8 |
| Brady et al., 20059 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 60.1G2: 57.6 | NA | Overall: 37G1: 37G2: 37 | Overall: 45.9G1: 43.0G2: 49.0 | NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Bryant et al., 200310 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS-IOverall: NRG1: 32.5G2: 32.7G3: 32.8CAPS-FOverall: NRG1: 36.8G2: 36.0G3: 38.3 | NA | Overall: 35G1: 37G2: 32G3: 36 | Overall: 51.7G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR | NR |
| Bryant et al., 200811 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS Overall: NRG1: 73.3G2: 76.8G3: 76.1G4:71.4 | NA | Overall: 37G1: 39G2: 41G3: 36G4: 34 | NR | Overall: 8.5G1: 9.7G2: 7.1G3: 6.5G4: 10.7 |
| Butterfield et al., 200112 | Male & FemaleMixed | SIPOverall: NRG1: 39.7G2: 45.9 | NA | Overall: 43G1: 45G2: 40 | Overall: 93.3G1: 90.0G2: 100 | Overall: 46.7G1: 40.0G2: 60.0 |
| Carlson et al., 199813  | MaleCombat | IESG1: 52.5G1: 52.9G3: 52.8 | NA | Overall: 48G1: 53G2: 47G3: 45 | NA | Overall: 45.7G1: 40.0G2: 46.2G3: 50.0 |
| Chard et al., 200514 | FemaleChildhood sexual abuse | CAPS-SXOverall: NRG1: 65.5G2: 68.3 | NA | Overall: 33G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 | Overall: 18.5G1: NRG2: NR |
| Cloitre et al., 200215 | FemaleChildhood Abuse | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 69.0G2: 69.0 | NA | Overall: 34G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 | Overall: 54.0G1: NRG2: NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Cloitre et al., 201016 | FemaleChildhood Abuse | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 63.1G2: 64.3G3: 64.5 | NA | Overall: 36G1:33G2:37G3:39 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 | Overall: 64.0G1: 63.0G2: 63.0G3: 67.0 |
| Connor et al., 199917Meltzer-Brody et al., 200018 | Male & FemaleMixed | Duke Global Severity Rating for PTSD (Duke) Overall: NRG1: 4.2G2: 4.6SIPOverall: NRG1: 34.0G2: 34.5DTSOverall: NRG1: 73.7G2: 79.4 | NA | Overall: 37G1: 36G2: 38 | Overall: 91.0G1: 89.0G2: 93.0 | Overall: 7.0G1: 0.0G2: 15.0 |
| Cook et al., 201019 | MaleCombat | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 81.3G2: 79.5 | NA | Overall: 59G1: 60G2: 59 | NA | Overall: 58.1G1: 55.8G2: 60.4 |
| Cottraux, 200820 | Male & FemaleMixed | PCLSOverall: 60.8 G1: NRG2: NR | NA | Overall: 39 G1:NRG2:NR  | Overall:70.0G1: NRG2: NR | NR |
| Davidson et al., 200121 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS-2 Overall: NR G1: 73.9G2: 73.5 | NA | Overall: 37G1: 37G2: 36 | Overall: 77.8G1: 84.0G2: 72.0 | Overall: 16.5G1: 17 .0G2: 16.0 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Davidson et al., 200322 | Male & FemaleMixed | SPRINTOverall: NRG1: 21.7G2: 25.0 | NA | Overall: 46G1: 48G2: 43 | NR | NR |
| Davidson et al., 200623 | Male & FemaleMixed | NR | NA | NR | NR | NR |
| Davidson et al., 200624 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS-SX Overall: NRG1: 81.0 G2: 82.9  | NA | Overall: 41G1: 42G2: 41 | Overall: 54.1G1: 55.3G2: 53.0 | NR |
| Davidson et al., 200725 | NRMixed | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 82.4G2: 82.7 | NA | Overall: 43G1: NRG2:NR | Overall: 66.0G1: NRG2: NR | NR |
| Davis et al., 200826 | Male & FemaleCombat | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 75.2 G2: 77.3  | NA | Overall: 55G1:NRG2:NR | Overall: 2.0G1:NRG2:NR | NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Ehlers et al., 200327 | NRMVA | CAPS Frequency Overall: NRG1: 31.7G2: 32.6G3: 32.8CAPS Intensity Overall: NRG1: 26.7 G2: 26.7G3: 25.9PDS Frequency Overall: NRG1: 26.2G2: 27.9G3 27.0PDS DistressOverall: NRG1: 25.8G2: 27.3G3: 26.2 | NA | Overall: 39G1: NRG2: NR | NR | NR |
| Ehlers et al., 200528 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS (frequency)Overall: NRG1: 42.0G2: 31.6CAPS (intensity)Overall: NRG1: 36.5G2: 29.0 | NA | Overall: 37G1: 35G2: 38 | Overall: 53.6G1: 57.0G2: 50.0 | Overall: 3.6G1: 7.1G2: 0.0 |
| Fecteau et al., 199929 | Male & FemaleMVA | CAPS-2 Overall: NRG1: 70.9G2: 77.3 | NA | Overall: 41G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 70.0G1: NRG2: NR | NR |
| Foa et al., 199930Zoellner et al., 199931 | FemaleAssault | PSS-IOverall: NRG1: 29.5G2: 29.4G3: 30.0G4: 32.9 | NA | Overall: 35G1:NRG2:NRG3: NRG4: NR | Overall: 100G1:100G2:100G3: 100G4: 100 | Overall: 36.0G1: NRG2: NRG3: NRG4: NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Foa et al., 200532 | FemaleAssault | PSS-IOverall: NRG1: 34.0G2: 31.1G3: 33.3 | NA | Overall: 31G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100G3: 100 | Overall: 50.8G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR |
| Forbes et al., 201233 | Male & FemaleCombat/Military Related | CAPS Overall: NRG1: 75.53G2: 65.75 | NA | Overall: 54G1: 53.13G2: 53.62 | Overall: 3.39G1: 7G2: 0 | Overall: 0G1:0G2:0 |
| Ford et al., 201134 | FemaleVictimization or incarceration | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 62.3G2: 61.9G3: 68.7 | Overall: NR G1: 20.0G2: 26.0G3: 13.0 | Overall: 30.7G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR | Overall: 100G1:100G2:100G3:100 | Overall: 59African American: 40.0Latina: 1.8Other: 1.0G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR |
| Friedman et al., 200735 | Male & Female VeteransMixed | CAPS-2Overall: NRG1: 72.1G2: 73.8 | NA | Overall: 45G1: 45G2: 46 | Overall: 20.1G1: 20.9G2: 19.3 | Overall: 71.0G1: 32.6G2: 25.3 |
| Gamito et al., 201036 | MaleCombat | NR | NA | Overall: 64 G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR | NA | NR |
| Gersons et al., 200037 | Male & FemaleOther | NR | NA | Overall: 37G1: 35G2: 38 | Overall: 11.9G1: 18.2G2: 5.0 | NR |
| Hamner et al., 200338 | MaleCombat | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 90.3G2: 89.1 | NA | Overall: 52G1: 51G2: 54 | NA | Overall: 54.1G1: 47.4G2: 61.1 |
| Hien et al., 200439  | FemaleMixed | CAPS Overall: NRG1: 72.2G2: 70.4G3: 73.9 | Overall: 12% (subthreshold)G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR | Overall: 37 G1: 38G2: 34G3: 40 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100G3: 100 | Overall: 62.6G1: 75.6G2: 50.0G3: 59.4 |
| Hien et al., 200940Hien et al., 201241 | FemaleMixed | CAPSOverall: 62.9G1: 61.6G2: 64.2 | Overall: 19.6G1: 23.3G2: 15.8 | Overall: 39G1: 39G2: 39 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100G3: 100 | Overall: 54.4G1: 52.8G2: 55.9 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Hinton et al., 200542 | Male & FemaleWitness Genocide | CAPSOverall: NR G1: 74.9G2: 75.9 | NA | Overall: 52G1: 51G2: 53 | Overall: 60.0G1: 60.0G2: 60.0 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 |
| Hinton et al., 200943 | Male & FemaleWitness Genocide | CAPSOverall: NR G1: 75.4G2: 77.3 | NA | Overall: 50G1: 50G2: 49 | Overall: 60.0G1: 60.0G2: 60.0 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 |
| Hinton et al., 201144 | FemaleOther | PTSD checklist Overall: NRG1: 69.8G2: 71.1 | NA | Overall: 50G1: 48G2: 51 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2:100 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 |
| Hogberg et al., 200745 | Male & FemaleChronic PTSD | IESOverall: NRG1: 39.3G2: 39.1 | NA | Overall: 43G1: 43G2: 43 | Overall: 21.0G1: 23.0G2: 18.0 | NR |
| Hollifield et al., 200746 | Male & FemaleMixed | PSS-SR 2 week versionOverall: NRG1: 31.3G2: 32.52G3: 30.8 | NA | Overall: 42G1: 42G2: 41G3: 43 | Overall: 47.9G1: 62.1G2: 78.6G3: 63.0 | Overall: 23.5G1: 13.8G2: 0.0G3: 11.1 |
| Johnson et al., 201147 | FemaleInterpersonal Violence | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 53.3G2: 62.7 | Overall: 12.9G1: 11.4G2: 14.3 | Overall: 33G1: 32G2: 33 | Overall: 100 G1: 100G2: 100 | Overall: 57.1 G1: 51.4G2: 62.9 |
| Krakow et al., 200148 | FemaleSexual Abuse Assault | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 81.9G2: 79.6 | NA | Overall: 38G1: 40G2: 36 | Overall: 100G1: 100 G2: 100 | Overall: 37.5G1: 45.2G2: 30.8 |
| Kruse et al., 200949 | Male & FemaleOther | SCIDOverall: NRG1: NRG2: NR | NA | Overall: 45G1: 45G2: 44 | Overall: 67.2G1: 64.7G2: 70.0 | NR |
| Krystal et al., 201150 | Male & FemaleCombat | CAPS Overall: 78.2G1: 78.2G2: 78.2 | NA | Overall: 54G1: 54G2: 55 | Overall: 3.4G1: 3.8G2: 3.0 | Overall: 33.7G1: 36.8G2: 30.6 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Kubany et al., 200351 | FemaleInterpersonal Violence | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 82.0G2: 79.1 | NA | Overall: 36G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 100G1: 100G2:100 | Overall: 51.4G1: NRG2: NR |
| Kubany et al., 200452United States | FemaleInterpersonal violence | CAPS Overall: NRG1: 74.4G2: 78.0 | NA | Overall:42G1: NRG2:NR | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 | Overall: 47.2Native Hawaiian:8.8Filipino:7.2Japanese:6.4Black:4.8Samoan:4.8American Indian:1.6Other:13.6G1: NRG2: NR |
| Liedl et al., 201153 | Male & FemaleMixed | PDS Overall: NRG1: 31.2G2: 27.0G3: 25.6 | Overall: 13.0G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR  | Overall: 42G1: 42G2: 42G3: 41 | Overall: 43.3G1: 40.0G2: 50.0G3: 40.0 | NR |
| Lindauer et al., 200554 | Male & FemaleMixed | NR | NA | Overall: 39G1: 38G2: 40 | Overall: 54.2G1: 41.7G2: 66.7 | NR |
| Litz et al., 200755 | Male & FemaleCombat | PSS-IOverall: NR G1: 26.7G2: 29.2 | NA | Overall: 39G1:39G2:40 | Overall: 22.0G1:25.0G2:19.0 | Overall:29.5G1:25.0 G2:35.0 |
| Marks et al., 199856Lovell et al., 200157 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS SeverityOverall: NRG1: 2.6G2: 3.2G3: 3.1G4: 2.7 | NA | Overall: 38G1: 39G2: 39G3: 38G4: 36 | Overall: 35.8G1: 39.2G2: 31.6G3: 25.0G4: 47.6 | NR |
| Marshall et al., 200158 | Male & FemaleChronic PTSD | CAPS-2 Overall: NRG1: 75.3G2: 74.3G3: 74.4 | NA | Overall: 42G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR | NR | Overall: <10%G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Martenyi et al., 200259Martenyi et al., 200660 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS-2 Overall: NRG1: 80.5G2: 81.3Subgroup Analysis: Overall: NRG1: 78.7G2: 77.7 | NA | Overall: 38G1: 38G2: 37Subgroup Analysis:Overall: 36G1: 36G2: 37 | Overall: 19.0G1: 20.0G2: 15.0Subgroup Analysis:Overall: 0.7G1: 0.9G2: 0.0 | Overall: 9.0G1: 11.0G2: 5.0Subgroup Analysis:NR |
| Martenyi et al., 200760 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 78.9G2: 78.2G3:75.4 | NA | Overall:41G1:41G2:40G3:41 | Overall:71.5G1:71.2G2:71.9G3:71.6 | Overall:23.1G1:23.9G2:26.2G3:15.9 |
| McDonagh et al., 200562 | FemaleChildhood Sexual Abuse | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 69.9G2: 67.7G3: 72.0 | NA | Overall: 41G1: 40G2: 40G3: 42 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100G3: 100 | Overall: 6.6G1: 10.0G2: 5.0G3: 4.0 |
| Monnelly et al., 200363 | MaleCombat | PCL-MOverall: NRG1: 73.0G2: 72.0 | NA | Overall:51G1:49G2:54 | NA | Overall: 20.0G1: NRG2: NR |
| Monson et al., 200664 | Male & FemaleCombat | CAPS Overall: NRG1: 76.7G2: 79.1 | NA | Overall: 54 G1: 55G2: 53 | Overall: 10.0G1: 6.7G2: 13.3 | Overall: 6.7G1: 6.7G2: 6.7 |
| Mueser et al., 200865 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS Overall: NRG1: 74.5 G2: 76.2 | NA | Overall: 44G1: 45G2: 43 | Overall: 78.7G1: 75.9G2: 81.5 | Overall: 15.7G1: 14.8G2: 16.7 |
| Nacasch et al., 201166 | Male & FemaleCombat or Terror | PSS-IOverall: NRG1: 37.1 G2: 36.8 | NA | Overall:G1: 34.8 G2: 33.7  | Overall: NRG1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 |
| Neuner et al., 200467 | Male & FemaleRwandan & Somalian Refugees | PTDS Overall: NRG1: 25.2 G2: 22.0G3: 19.5 | NA | Overall: 33G1: 32G2:34G3: 34 | Overall: 60.5G1: 53.3G2: 57.1G3: 75.0 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100G3: 100 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Neuner et al., 200868 | Male & FemaleRwandan & Somalian Refugees | PTDSOverall: NRG1: 25.9G2: 26.7G3: 21.3 | NA | Overall: 35G1: 34G2: 35G3: 36 | Overall: 51.3G1: 50.5G2: 53.2G3: 49.1 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100G3: 100 |
| Neuner et al., 201069 | Male & FemaleAsylum-seekers/Refugees | PTDSOverall: NR G1: 38.9G2: 36.9 | NA | Overall:31G1: 31G2: 32 | Overall: 31.2G1: 31.2G2: 31.2 | NR |
| Nijdam et al., 201270 | Male & FemaleMixed | IES-ROverall: NRG1: 79.9 G2: 72.8 | NA | Overall: NRG1: 37.3G2:38.3 | Overall: 56.43G1: 61.4G2: 51.4 | Overall: 100.0G1: 100.0G2:100.0 |
| Panahi et al., 201171 | MaleCombat | IES-R Overall: NRG1: 65.4G2: 65.1 | NA | Overall:G1: 46.5G2: 44.6 | Overall: 0G1: 0G2L 0 | Overall:100.0G1:100.0G2:100.0 |
| Petrakis et al., 201172 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 73.5G2: 69.8G3: 62.5G4: 77.8 | NA | Overall: 47G1: 45G2: 49G3: 47G4: 47 | Overall: 9.1G1: 0.0G2:5.0G3: 18.2G4: 12.5 | Overall: 25.0G1: 27.2G2: 30.0G3: 13.7G4: 41.7 |
| Raskind et al., 200373 | MaleCombat | CAPS “Recurrent distressing dreams; CAPS difficulty falling/staying asleepOverall: NR G1: 79.1G2: 83.6 | NA | Overall: 53G1: NRG2: NR | NA | NR |
| Raskind et al., 200774 | Male & FemaleCombat | CAPSOverall: 70.0G1: NRG2: NR | NA | Overall: 56G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 5.0G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 35.0G1: NRG2: NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Reich et al., 200475 | FemaleChildhood Sexual Abuse | CAPS-1 Overall: NRG1: 65.5G2: 73.9CAPS-2 TotalOverall: NRG1: 63.5G2: 65.6 | NA | Overall: 28G1: 31G2: 24 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 | Overall: 14.3G1: 25.0G2: 0.0 |
| Resick et al., 200276Resick et al., 200377Resick et al., 201278 | FemaleSexual Assault | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 74.8G2: 76.6G3: 69.9 | NA | Overall: 32G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100G3: 100 | Overall: 29. 0G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR |
| Rothbaum et al., 199779 | FemaleSexual Abuse, Assault | PSS-I Overall: NRG1: 33.3G2: 39.0 | NA | Overall: 35G1: 32G2: 39 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100  | NR |
| Rothbaum et al., 200580 | FemaleSexual Abuse, Assault | CAPSData reported in graphs only | NA | Overall: 34G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR | Overall: 100G1: 100G2:100G3:100 | Overall: 31.7G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR |
| Rothbaum et al., 200681 | Male & FemaleMixed | SIPOverall: 35.9G1: 36.0G2: 35.9 | NA | Overall: 39G1: 37G2: 42 | Overall: 64.6G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 20.0G1: NRG2: NR |
| Schneier et al., 201282 | Male & FemaleWorld Trade Center Attack | CAPS Overall: 69.1G1: 72.6G2: 65.4 | NA | Overall: 50G1: 49G2: 52 | Overall: 54.0G1: 42.1G2: 66.7 | Overall: 32.4G1: 31.6G2: 33.3 |
| Schnurr et al., 200383 | MaleCombat | CAPS Severity Overall: 81.2G1: 80.4G2: 82.0 | NA | Overall: 51G1: 51G2: 51 | NA | Overall: 33.8G1: 32.7G2: 35.0 |
| Schnurr et al., 200784 | FemaleMixed | CAPS Overall: NRG1: 77.6G2: 77.9 | NA | Overall: 45G1: 45G2: 45 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 | Overall: 45.5G1: 44.0G2: 46.9 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Schnyder et al., 201185 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS Overall: NRG1: 78.6 G2: 73.4  | Subsyndromal PTSDOverall: 4.0 G1: 2.0G2: 2.0 | Overall: 40G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 46.7G1: NRG2: NR | NR |
| Simon et al., 200886 | Male & FemaleMixed | SPRINTOverall: NRG1: 16.1G2: 17.0 | NA | Overall: 46G1: 48G2: 44 | Overall: 56.0G1: 44.0G2: 64.0 | Overall: 26.0G1: 29.0G2: 22.0 |
| Spence et al., 201187 | Male & FemaleMixed | PCL-COverall: NRG1: 60.8G2: 57.0 | NA | Overall: 43G1: 43G2: 42 | Overall: 81.0G1: 74.0G2: 89.0 | NR |
| Stein et al., 200288 | MaleCombat | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 86.1G2: 84.0 | NA | Overall: 53G1: 55G2: 51 | NA | NR |
| Tarrier et al., 199989Tarrier et al., 199990 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS Overall: NRG1: 71.1G2: 77.6 | NA | Overall: 39G1: NRG2: NRTarrier et al., 1999 - 12 month:Overall: 38G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 42.0G1: NRG2: NRTarrier et al., 1999 - 12 month:Overall: 41.0G1: NR G2: NR  | NR |
| Taylor et al., 200391 | Male & FemaleMixed | NR | NA | Overall: 37G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 75.0G1: NRG2: NR | Overall: 23.0G1: NRG2: NR |
| Tucker et al., 200192 | Male & FemaleChronic PTSD | CAPS-2Overall: NRG1: 74.3G2: 73.2 | NA | Overall: 41G1: 42G2: 40 | Overall: 65.8G1: 66.2G2: 65.4 | Overall: 27.8G1: 31.1G2: 24.4 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Tucker et al., 200393Tucker et al., 200494 | Male & Female | Tucker et al., 2003 CAPSOverall: NRG1: 91.0G2: 83.9G3: 94.2Tucker et al., 2004CAPSOverall: 88.7G1: 88.5G2: 83.1G3: 95.0 | NA | Overall: 39G1: 39G2: 39G3: 37 | Overall: 74.1G1: 68.0G2: 78.0G3: 80.0 | Overall: 13.7G1: 24G2: 8.7G3: 0.0 |
| Tucker et al., 200795 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 88.3G2: 91.1 | NA | Overall: 42G1: 42G2: 41 | Overall: 78.9G1: 78.9G2: 78.9 | Overall: 10.5G1: 5.2G2: 15.8 |
| van der Kolk et al., 199496 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS Overall: NRG1: NRG2: NR | NA | Overall: 40G1: 41G2: 40 | Overall: 34.4G1: NRG2: NR | NR |
| van der Kolk et al., 200797 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPS 1 weekOverall: 71.2G1: 69.4G2: 73.7G3: 70.3 | NA | Overall: 36G1: 39G2: 34G3: 36 | Overall: 83.0G1: 75.9G2: 86.7 G3: 86.2 | Overall: 32.9G1: 31.0G2: 36.7G3: 31.0 |
| van Emmerik et al., 200898 | Male & FemaleMixed | IESOverall: NRG1: 46.4G2: 47.9G3: 49.1 | Overall:3.2 G1: NRG2: NRG3: NR | Overall:40G1:39G2:43G3:39 | Overall: 67.2G1:63.4G2:65.9G3:72.5 | NR |
| Yeh et al., 201199 | Male & FemaleMixed | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 78.8 G2: 66.1 | NA | Overall: 40G1: 44G2: 37 | Overall: 67.7G1: 70.6G2: 64.3 | NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD  | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age  | % Female  | % Nonwhite |
| Zlotnick et al., 2009100 | FemaleMixed | CAPSOverall: NRG1: 69.4G2: 64.4 | Overall: 16.5G1: 15.0G2: 18.0 | Overall: 35G1: 37G2: 32 | Overall: 100G1: 100G2: 100 | Overall: 53.0G1: NRG2: NR |
| Zohar et al., 2002101 | Male & FemaleCombat | CAPS-2Overall: NRG1: 91.2G2: 93.3 | NA | Overall: 40G1: 41G2: 38 | Overall:11.6G1: 17.0G2: 5.0 | NR |

Abbreviations: CAPS = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale; CAPS-1 = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale, Version 1; CAPS-2 = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale, Version 2; CAPS-F = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale-Female; CAPS-I = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale-Interview; CAPS-SX = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale; DTS = Davidson Trauma Scale; G = group; IES = Impact of Event Scale; MVA = motor vehicle accident; NA = not applicable; NR = not reported; PCL-C = Posttraumatic stress disorder checklist-civilian Version; PCL-M = Posttraumatic stress disorder checklist-military version; PDS = Posttraumatic Stress Diagnostic Scale; PSS-I = PTSD Symptom Scale Interview; PSS-SR = PTSD Symptom Scale Self-report Version; PTDS = Posttraumatic Diagnostic Scale; PTSD = Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder; SCID = Structured Clinical Interview PTSD Module; SIP=Structured Interview for PTSD; SPRINT = Short PTSD Rating Interview; TOP-8 = Treatment-outcome posttraumatic; stress disorder scale (8 item).