Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Akuchekian et al., 20041 | Male  Combat | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 50.7 G2: 48.9 | NA | Overall: 40 G1: NR G2: NR | NA | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 |
| Asukai et al., 20102 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 84.6 G2: 84.3 | NA | Overall: 29 G1: 27 G2: 31 | Overall:87.5 G1: 91.6 G2: 83.3 | Overall: 100  G1: 100  G2:100 |
| Bartzokis et al., 20053 | Male  Combat | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 102.2 G2: 98.6 | NA | Overall: 52 G1: NR G2: NR | NA | Overall: 32.3 G1: NR G2: NR |
| Basoglu et al., 20074 | Male & Female  Natural disaster | CAPS Overall: NR  G1: 63.1 G2: 62.3 | NA | Overall: 34 G1: NR G2: NR | Overall: 87.0 G1: NR G2: NR | NR |
| Becker et al., 20075 | Male & Female  Mixed | NR | NA | Overall: 50 G1:NR G2: NR | Overall: 21.0 G1:NR G2: NR | Overall: 71.4 G1:NR G2: NR |
| Blanchard et al., 20036 | Male & Female  MVA | CAPS Overall: NR  G1: 68.2 G2: 65.0  G3: 65.8 | Overall: NR  G1: 22.2 G2: 22.2  G3: 12.5 | Overall: 41 G1: 41 G2: 41  G3: 42 | Overall: 73.0 G1: 77.8 G2: 77.8  G3: 62.5 | Overall: 10.2 G1: 3.7 G2: 7.4  G3: 12.5 |
| Boden et al., 20127 | Male  Combat | IES-R Overall: NR G1: 46.8 G2: 47.7 | Overall: 7.69 G1: Unclear G2: Unclear | Overall: 54 G1: 55 G2:53 | NA | Overall: G1: 81.7 G2: 67.3 |
| Brady et al., 20008 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS-2  Overall: NR  G1: 76.6 G2: 75.1 | NA | Overall: 40 G1: 40 G2: 40 | Overall: 73.3 G1: 75.5 G2: 71.0 | Overall: 16.0 G1: 19.2 G2: 11.8 |
| Brady et al., 20059 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 60.1 G2: 57.6 | NA | Overall: 37 G1: 37  G2: 37 | Overall: 45.9 G1: 43.0 G2: 49.0 | NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Bryant et al., 200310 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS-I  Overall: NR G1: 32.5 G2: 32.7 G3: 32.8  CAPS-F  Overall: NR G1: 36.8 G2: 36.0 G3: 38.3 | NA | Overall: 35 G1: 37 G2: 32 G3: 36 | Overall: 51.7 G1: NR G2: NR G3: NR | NR |
| Bryant et al., 200811 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: 73.3 G2: 76.8 G3: 76.1 G4:71.4 | NA | Overall: 37 G1: 39 G2: 41 G3: 36 G4: 34 | NR | Overall: 8.5 G1: 9.7 G2: 7.1 G3: 6.5 G4: 10.7 |
| Butterfield et al., 200112 | Male & Female  Mixed | SIP Overall: NR G1: 39.7 G2: 45.9 | NA | Overall: 43 G1: 45 G2: 40 | Overall: 93.3 G1: 90.0 G2: 100 | Overall: 46.7 G1: 40.0 G2: 60.0 |
| Carlson et al., 199813 | Male  Combat | IES  G1: 52.5  G1: 52.9  G3: 52.8 | NA | Overall: 48 G1: 53 G2: 47 G3: 45 | NA | Overall: 45.7 G1: 40.0 G2: 46.2 G3: 50.0 |
| Chard et al., 200514 | Female  Childhood sexual abuse | CAPS-SX Overall: NR G1: 65.5 G2: 68.3 | NA | Overall: 33 G1: NR G2: NR | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 | Overall: 18.5 G1: NR G2: NR |
| Cloitre et al., 200215 | Female  Childhood Abuse | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 69.0 G2: 69.0 | NA | Overall: 34 G1: NR G2: NR | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 | Overall: 54.0 G1: NR G2: NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Cloitre et al., 201016 | Female  Childhood Abuse | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 63.1 G2: 64.3 G3: 64.5 | NA | Overall: 36 G1:33 G2:37 G3:39 | Overall: 100  G1: 100 G2: 100 | Overall: 64.0 G1: 63.0 G2: 63.0 G3: 67.0 |
| Connor et al., 199917  Meltzer-Brody et al., 200018 | Male & Female  Mixed | Duke Global Severity Rating for PTSD (Duke)  Overall: NR G1: 4.2 G2: 4.6  SIP  Overall: NR G1: 34.0 G2: 34.5  DTS  Overall: NR  G1: 73.7 G2: 79.4 | NA | Overall: 37 G1: 36 G2: 38 | Overall: 91.0 G1: 89.0 G2: 93.0 | Overall: 7.0 G1: 0.0 G2: 15.0 |
| Cook et al., 201019 | Male  Combat | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 81.3 G2: 79.5 | NA | Overall: 59 G1: 60 G2: 59 | NA | Overall: 58.1 G1: 55.8 G2: 60.4 |
| Cottraux, 200820 | Male & Female  Mixed | PCLS Overall: 60.8  G1: NR G2: NR | NA | Overall: 39  G1:NR G2:NR | Overall:70.0 G1: NR G2: NR | NR |
| Davidson et al., 200121 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS-2  Overall: NR  G1: 73.9 G2: 73.5 | NA | Overall: 37 G1: 37 G2: 36 | Overall: 77.8 G1: 84.0 G2: 72.0 | Overall: 16.5 G1: 17 .0 G2: 16.0 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Davidson et al., 200322 | Male & Female  Mixed | SPRINT Overall: NR G1: 21.7 G2: 25.0 | NA | Overall: 46 G1: 48 G2: 43 | NR | NR |
| Davidson et al., 200623 | Male & Female  Mixed | NR | NA | NR | NR | NR |
| Davidson et al., 200624 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS-SX  Overall: NR G1: 81.0  G2: 82.9 | NA | Overall: 41 G1: 42 G2: 41 | Overall: 54.1 G1: 55.3 G2: 53.0 | NR |
| Davidson et al., 200725 | NR  Mixed | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 82.4 G2: 82.7 | NA | Overall: 43 G1: NR G2:NR | Overall: 66.0 G1: NR G2: NR | NR |
| Davis et al., 200826 | Male & Female  Combat | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 75.2  G2: 77.3 | NA | Overall: 55 G1:NR G2:NR | Overall: 2.0 G1:NR G2:NR | NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Ehlers et al., 200327 | NR  MVA | CAPS Frequency  Overall: NR G1: 31.7 G2: 32.6  G3: 32.8  CAPS Intensity  Overall: NR G1: 26.7  G2: 26.7  G3: 25.9  PDS Frequency  Overall: NR G1: 26.2 G2: 27.9  G3 27.0  PDS Distress Overall: NR G1: 25.8 G2: 27.3  G3: 26.2 | NA | Overall: 39 G1: NR G2: NR | NR | NR |
| Ehlers et al., 200528 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS (frequency) Overall: NR G1: 42.0 G2: 31.6  CAPS (intensity)  Overall: NR G1: 36.5 G2: 29.0 | NA | Overall: 37 G1: 35 G2: 38 | Overall: 53.6 G1: 57.0 G2: 50.0 | Overall: 3.6 G1: 7.1 G2: 0.0 |
| Fecteau et al., 199929 | Male & Female  MVA | CAPS-2  Overall: NR G1: 70.9 G2: 77.3 | NA | Overall: 41 G1: NR G2: NR | Overall: 70.0 G1: NR G2: NR | NR |
| Foa et al., 199930  Zoellner et al., 199931 | Female  Assault | PSS-I Overall: NR G1: 29.5 G2: 29.4 G3: 30.0 G4: 32.9 | NA | Overall: 35 G1:NR G2:NR G3: NR G4: NR | Overall: 100 G1:100 G2:100 G3: 100 G4: 100 | Overall: 36.0 G1: NR G2: NR G3: NR G4: NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Foa et al., 200532 | Female  Assault | PSS-I Overall: NR G1: 34.0 G2: 31.1 G3: 33.3 | NA | Overall: 31 G1: NR G2: NR G3: NR | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 G3: 100 | Overall: 50.8 G1: NR G2: NR G3: NR |
| Forbes et al., 201233 | Male & Female  Combat/Military Related | CAPS  Overall: NR  G1: 75.53  G2: 65.75 | NA | Overall: 54  G1: 53.13  G2: 53.62 | Overall: 3.39  G1: 7  G2: 0 | Overall: 0  G1:0  G2:0 |
| Ford et al., 201134 | Female  Victimization or incarceration | CAPS  Overall: NR  G1: 62.3  G2: 61.9  G3: 68.7 | Overall: NR  G1: 20.0  G2: 26.0  G3: 13.0 | Overall: 30.7  G1: NR  G2: NR  G3: NR | Overall: 100  G1:100  G2:100  G3:100 | Overall: 59  African American: 40.0  Latina: 1.8  Other: 1.0  G1: NR  G2: NR  G3: NR |
| Friedman et al., 200735 | Male & Female Veterans  Mixed | CAPS-2 Overall: NR G1: 72.1 G2: 73.8 | NA | Overall: 45 G1: 45 G2: 46 | Overall: 20.1 G1: 20.9 G2: 19.3 | Overall: 71.0 G1: 32.6 G2: 25.3 |
| Gamito et al., 201036 | Male  Combat | NR | NA | Overall: 64  G1: NR G2: NR  G3: NR | NA | NR |
| Gersons et al., 200037 | Male & Female  Other | NR | NA | Overall: 37 G1: 35 G2: 38 | Overall: 11.9 G1: 18.2 G2: 5.0 | NR |
| Hamner et al., 200338 | Male  Combat | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: 90.3 G2: 89.1 | NA | Overall: 52 G1: 51 G2: 54 | NA | Overall: 54.1 G1: 47.4 G2: 61.1 |
| Hien et al., 200439 | Female  Mixed | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: 72.2 G2: 70.4 G3: 73.9 | Overall: 12% (subthreshold) G1: NR G2: NR G3: NR | Overall: 37  G1: 38 G2: 34 G3: 40 | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 G3: 100 | Overall: 62.6 G1: 75.6 G2: 50.0 G3: 59.4 |
| Hien et al., 200940  Hien et al., 201241 | Female  Mixed | CAPS Overall: 62.9 G1: 61.6 G2: 64.2 | Overall: 19.6 G1: 23.3 G2: 15.8 | Overall: 39 G1: 39 G2: 39 | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 G3: 100 | Overall: 54.4 G1: 52.8 G2: 55.9 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Hinton et al., 200542 | Male & Female  Witness Genocide | CAPS Overall: NR  G1: 74.9 G2: 75.9 | NA | Overall: 52 G1: 51 G2: 53 | Overall: 60.0 G1: 60.0 G2: 60.0 | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 |
| Hinton et al., 200943 | Male & Female  Witness Genocide | CAPS Overall: NR  G1: 75.4 G2: 77.3 | NA | Overall: 50 G1: 50 G2: 49 | Overall: 60.0 G1: 60.0 G2: 60.0 | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 |
| Hinton et al., 201144 | Female  Other | PTSD checklist  Overall: NR G1: 69.8 G2: 71.1 | NA | Overall: 50 G1: 48 G2: 51 | Overall: 100  G1: 100 G2:100 | Overall: 100  G1: 100 G2: 100 |
| Hogberg et al., 200745 | Male & Female  Chronic PTSD | IES  Overall: NR  G1: 39.3  G2: 39.1 | NA | Overall: 43 G1: 43 G2: 43 | Overall: 21.0 G1: 23.0 G2: 18.0 | NR |
| Hollifield et al., 200746 | Male & Female  Mixed | PSS-SR 2 week version Overall: NR G1: 31.3 G2: 32.52  G3: 30.8 | NA | Overall: 42 G1: 42 G2: 41  G3: 43 | Overall: 47.9 G1: 62.1 G2: 78.6  G3: 63.0 | Overall: 23.5 G1: 13.8 G2: 0.0  G3: 11.1 |
| Johnson et al., 201147 | Female  Interpersonal Violence | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 53.3 G2: 62.7 | Overall: 12.9 G1: 11.4 G2: 14.3 | Overall: 33 G1: 32 G2: 33 | Overall: 100  G1: 100 G2: 100 | Overall: 57.1  G1: 51.4 G2: 62.9 |
| Krakow et al., 200148 | Female  Sexual Abuse Assault | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 81.9 G2: 79.6 | NA | Overall: 38 G1: 40 G2: 36 | Overall: 100 G1: 100  G2: 100 | Overall: 37.5 G1: 45.2 G2: 30.8 |
| Kruse et al., 200949 | Male & Female  Other | SCID Overall: NR G1: NR G2: NR | NA | Overall: 45 G1: 45 G2: 44 | Overall: 67.2 G1: 64.7 G2: 70.0 | NR |
| Krystal et al., 201150 | Male & Female  Combat | CAPS  Overall: 78.2 G1: 78.2 G2: 78.2 | NA | Overall: 54 G1: 54 G2: 55 | Overall: 3.4 G1: 3.8 G2: 3.0 | Overall: 33.7 G1: 36.8 G2: 30.6 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Kubany et al., 200351 | Female  Interpersonal Violence | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: 82.0 G2: 79.1 | NA | Overall: 36  G1: NR  G2: NR | Overall: 100  G1: 100  G2:100 | Overall: 51.4  G1: NR  G2: NR |
| Kubany et al., 200452  United States | Female  Interpersonal violence | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: 74.4 G2: 78.0 | NA | Overall:42 G1: NR G2:NR | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 | Overall: 47.2 Native Hawaiian:8.8 Filipino:7.2 Japanese:6.4 Black:4.8 Samoan:4.8 American Indian:1.6 Other:13.6 G1: NR G2: NR |
| Liedl et al., 201153 | Male & Female  Mixed | PDS  Overall: NR G1: 31.2 G2: 27.0 G3: 25.6 | Overall: 13.0  G1: NR G2: NR G3: NR | Overall: 42 G1: 42 G2: 42 G3: 41 | Overall: 43.3 G1: 40.0 G2: 50.0 G3: 40.0 | NR |
| Lindauer et al., 200554 | Male & Female  Mixed | NR | NA | Overall: 39 G1: 38 G2: 40 | Overall: 54.2 G1: 41.7 G2: 66.7 | NR |
| Litz et al., 200755 | Male & Female  Combat | PSS-I Overall: NR  G1: 26.7 G2: 29.2 | NA | Overall: 39 G1:39 G2:40 | Overall: 22.0 G1:25.0 G2:19.0 | Overall:29.5 G1:25.0  G2:35.0 |
| Marks et al., 199856  Lovell et al., 200157 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS Severity Overall: NR G1: 2.6 G2: 3.2 G3: 3.1 G4: 2.7 | NA | Overall: 38 G1: 39 G2: 39 G3: 38 G4: 36 | Overall: 35.8 G1: 39.2 G2: 31.6 G3: 25.0 G4: 47.6 | NR |
| Marshall et al., 200158 | Male & Female  Chronic PTSD | CAPS-2  Overall: NR G1: 75.3 G2: 74.3 G3: 74.4 | NA | Overall: 42 G1: NR G2: NR G3: NR | NR | Overall: <10% G1: NR G2: NR G3: NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Martenyi et al., 200259  Martenyi et al., 200660 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS-2  Overall: NR G1: 80.5 G2: 81.3  Subgroup Analysis: Overall: NR G1: 78.7 G2: 77.7 | NA | Overall: 38 G1: 38 G2: 37  Subgroup Analysis: Overall: 36 G1: 36 G2: 37 | Overall: 19.0 G1: 20.0 G2: 15.0  Subgroup Analysis: Overall: 0.7 G1: 0.9 G2: 0.0 | Overall: 9.0 G1: 11.0 G2: 5.0  Subgroup Analysis: NR |
| Martenyi et al., 200760 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: 78.9 G2: 78.2 G3:75.4 | NA | Overall:41 G1:41 G2:40 G3:41 | Overall:71.5 G1:71.2 G2:71.9 G3:71.6 | Overall:23.1 G1:23.9 G2:26.2 G3:15.9 |
| McDonagh et al., 200562 | Female  Childhood Sexual Abuse | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 69.9 G2: 67.7 G3: 72.0 | NA | Overall: 41 G1: 40 G2: 40 G3: 42 | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 G3: 100 | Overall: 6.6 G1: 10.0 G2: 5.0 G3: 4.0 |
| Monnelly et al., 200363 | Male  Combat | PCL-M  Overall: NR G1: 73.0 G2: 72.0 | NA | Overall:51 G1:49 G2:54 | NA | Overall: 20.0 G1: NR G2: NR |
| Monson et al., 200664 | Male & Female  Combat | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: 76.7 G2: 79.1 | NA | Overall: 54  G1: 55 G2: 53 | Overall: 10.0 G1: 6.7 G2: 13.3 | Overall: 6.7 G1: 6.7 G2: 6.7 |
| Mueser et al., 200865 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: 74.5  G2: 76.2 | NA | Overall: 44 G1: 45 G2: 43 | Overall: 78.7 G1: 75.9 G2: 81.5 | Overall: 15.7 G1: 14.8 G2: 16.7 |
| Nacasch et al., 201166 | Male & Female  Combat or Terror | PSS-I  Overall: NR  G1: 37.1  G2: 36.8 | NA | Overall:  G1: 34.8  G2: 33.7 | Overall: NR  G1: NR  G2: NR | Overall: 100  G1: 100  G2: 100 |
| Neuner et al., 200467 | Male & Female  Rwandan & Somalian Refugees | PTDS  Overall: NR G1: 25.2  G2: 22.0 G3: 19.5 | NA | Overall: 33 G1: 32 G2:34 G3: 34 | Overall: 60.5 G1: 53.3 G2: 57.1 G3: 75.0 | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 G3: 100 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Neuner et al., 200868 | Male & Female  Rwandan & Somalian Refugees | PTDS Overall: NR G1: 25.9 G2: 26.7 G3: 21.3 | NA | Overall: 35 G1: 34 G2: 35 G3: 36 | Overall: 51.3 G1: 50.5 G2: 53.2 G3: 49.1 | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 G3: 100 |
| Neuner et al., 201069 | Male & Female  Asylum-seekers/Refugees | PTDS Overall: NR  G1: 38.9 G2: 36.9 | NA | Overall:31 G1: 31 G2: 32 | Overall: 31.2 G1: 31.2 G2: 31.2 | NR |
| Nijdam et al., 201270 | Male & Female  Mixed | IES-R  Overall: NR  G1: 79.9  G2: 72.8 | NA | Overall: NR  G1: 37.3  G2:38.3 | Overall: 56.43  G1: 61.4  G2: 51.4 | Overall: 100.0  G1: 100.0  G2:100.0 |
| Panahi et al., 201171 | Male  Combat | IES-R  Overall: NR  G1: 65.4  G2: 65.1 | NA | Overall:  G1: 46.5  G2: 44.6 | Overall: 0  G1: 0  G2L 0 | Overall:100.0  G1:100.0  G2:100.0 |
| Petrakis et al., 201172 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 73.5 G2: 69.8 G3: 62.5 G4: 77.8 | NA | Overall: 47 G1: 45 G2: 49 G3: 47 G4: 47 | Overall: 9.1 G1: 0.0 G2:5.0 G3: 18.2 G4: 12.5 | Overall: 25.0 G1: 27.2 G2: 30.0 G3: 13.7 G4: 41.7 |
| Raskind et al., 200373 | Male  Combat | CAPS “Recurrent distressing dreams; CAPS difficulty falling/staying asleep Overall: NR  G1: 79.1 G2: 83.6 | NA | Overall: 53  G1: NR  G2: NR | NA | NR |
| Raskind et al., 200774 | Male & Female  Combat | CAPS Overall: 70.0 G1: NR G2: NR | NA | Overall: 56 G1: NR G2: NR | Overall: 5.0 G1: NR G2: NR | Overall: 35.0 G1: NR G2: NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Reich et al., 200475 | Female  Childhood Sexual Abuse | CAPS-1  Overall: NR G1: 65.5 G2: 73.9  CAPS-2 Total Overall: NR G1: 63.5 G2: 65.6 | NA | Overall: 28 G1: 31 G2: 24 | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 | Overall: 14.3 G1: 25.0 G2: 0.0 |
| Resick et al., 200276  Resick et al., 200377  Resick et al., 201278 | Female  Sexual Assault | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 74.8 G2: 76.6  G3: 69.9 | NA | Overall: 32  G1: NR G2: NR  G3: NR | Overall: 100  G1: 100 G2: 100  G3: 100 | Overall: 29. 0  G1: NR G2: NR  G3: NR |
| Rothbaum et al., 199779 | Female  Sexual Abuse, Assault | PSS-I  Overall: NR G1: 33.3 G2: 39.0 | NA | Overall: 35 G1: 32 G2: 39 | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 | NR |
| Rothbaum et al., 200580 | Female  Sexual Abuse, Assault | CAPS  Data reported in graphs only | NA | Overall: 34 G1: NR G2: NR G3: NR | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2:100 G3:100 | Overall: 31.7 G1: NR G2: NR G3: NR |
| Rothbaum et al., 200681 | Male & Female  Mixed | SIP  Overall: 35.9  G1: 36.0  G2: 35.9 | NA | Overall: 39 G1: 37 G2: 42 | Overall: 64.6 G1: NR G2: NR | Overall: 20.0 G1: NR G2: NR |
| Schneier et al., 201282 | Male & Female  World Trade Center Attack | CAPS  Overall: 69.1 G1: 72.6 G2: 65.4 | NA | Overall: 50 G1: 49 G2: 52 | Overall: 54.0 G1: 42.1 G2: 66.7 | Overall: 32.4 G1: 31.6 G2: 33.3 |
| Schnurr et al., 200383 | Male  Combat | CAPS Severity  Overall: 81.2 G1: 80.4 G2: 82.0 | NA | Overall: 51 G1: 51 G2: 51 | NA | Overall: 33.8 G1: 32.7 G2: 35.0 |
| Schnurr et al., 200784 | Female  Mixed | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: 77.6 G2: 77.9 | NA | Overall: 45 G1: 45 G2: 45 | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 | Overall: 45.5 G1: 44.0 G2: 46.9 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Schnyder et al., 201185 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: 78.6  G2: 73.4 | Subsyndromal PTSD  Overall: 4.0  G1: 2.0 G2: 2.0 | Overall: 40 G1: NR G2: NR | Overall: 46.7 G1: NR G2: NR | NR |
| Simon et al., 200886 | Male & Female  Mixed | SPRINT Overall: NR G1: 16.1 G2: 17.0 | NA | Overall: 46 G1: 48 G2: 44 | Overall: 56.0 G1: 44.0 G2: 64.0 | Overall: 26.0 G1: 29.0 G2: 22.0 |
| Spence et al., 201187 | Male & Female  Mixed | PCL-C  Overall: NR  G1: 60.8  G2: 57.0 | NA | Overall: 43 G1: 43 G2: 42 | Overall: 81.0 G1: 74.0 G2: 89.0 | NR |
| Stein et al., 200288 | Male  Combat | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 86.1 G2: 84.0 | NA | Overall: 53 G1: 55 G2: 51 | NA | NR |
| Tarrier et al., 199989  Tarrier et al., 199990 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: 71.1 G2: 77.6 | NA | Overall: 39 G1: NR G2: NR  Tarrier et al., 1999 - 12 month: Overall: 38 G1: NR G2: NR | Overall: 42.0 G1: NR G2: NR  Tarrier et al., 1999 - 12 month: Overall: 41.0 G1: NR  G2: NR | NR |
| Taylor et al., 200391 | Male & Female  Mixed | NR | NA | Overall: 37  G1: NR  G2: NR | Overall: 75.0  G1: NR  G2: NR | Overall: 23.0  G1: NR  G2: NR |
| Tucker et al., 200192 | Male & Female  Chronic PTSD | CAPS-2 Overall: NR G1: 74.3 G2: 73.2 | NA | Overall: 41 G1: 42 G2: 40 | Overall: 65.8 G1: 66.2 G2: 65.4 | Overall: 27.8 G1: 31.1 G2: 24.4 |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Tucker et al., 200393  Tucker et al., 200494 | Male & Female | Tucker et al., 2003  CAPS Overall: NR G1: 91.0 G2: 83.9 G3: 94.2  Tucker et al., 2004 CAPS Overall: 88.7 G1: 88.5 G2: 83.1 G3: 95.0 | NA | Overall: 39 G1: 39 G2: 39 G3: 37 | Overall: 74.1 G1: 68.0 G2: 78.0 G3: 80.0 | Overall: 13.7 G1: 24 G2: 8.7 G3: 0.0 |
| Tucker et al., 200795 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 88.3 G2: 91.1 | NA | Overall: 42  G1: 42 G2: 41 | Overall: 78.9 G1: 78.9 G2: 78.9 | Overall: 10.5 G1: 5.2  G2: 15.8 |
| van der Kolk et al., 199496 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS  Overall: NR G1: NR G2: NR | NA | Overall: 40 G1: 41 G2: 40 | Overall: 34.4 G1: NR G2: NR | NR |
| van der Kolk et al., 200797 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS 1 week Overall: 71.2 G1: 69.4 G2: 73.7 G3: 70.3 | NA | Overall: 36 G1: 39 G2: 34  G3: 36 | Overall: 83.0 G1: 75.9 G2: 86.7  G3: 86.2 | Overall: 32.9 G1: 31.0 G2: 36.7 G3: 31.0 |
| van Emmerik et al., 200898 | Male & Female  Mixed | IES Overall: NR G1: 46.4 G2: 47.9 G3: 49.1 | Overall:3.2  G1: NR G2: NR G3: NR | Overall:40 G1:39 G2:43 G3:39 | Overall: 67.2 G1:63.4 G2:65.9 G3:72.5 | NR |
| Yeh et al., 201199 | Male & Female  Mixed | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 78.8  G2: 66.1 | NA | Overall: 40 G1: 44 G2: 37 | Overall: 67.7 G1: 70.6 G2: 64.3 | NR |

Table D-2. Characteristics of samples from included randomized trials (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, Year | Population Trauma Type | Baseline PTSD | % Without PTSD Diagnosis | Mean Age | % Female | % Nonwhite |
| Zlotnick et al., 2009100 | Female  Mixed | CAPS Overall: NR G1: 69.4 G2: 64.4 | Overall: 16.5 G1: 15.0 G2: 18.0 | Overall: 35 G1: 37 G2: 32 | Overall: 100 G1: 100 G2: 100 | Overall: 53.0 G1: NR G2: NR |
| Zohar et al., 2002101 | Male & Female  Combat | CAPS-2 Overall: NR G1: 91.2 G2: 93.3 | NA | Overall: 40 G1: 41 G2: 38 | Overall:11.6 G1: 17.0 G2: 5.0 | NR |

Abbreviations: CAPS = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale; CAPS-1 = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale, Version 1; CAPS-2 = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale, Version 2; CAPS-F = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale-Female; CAPS-I = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale-Interview; CAPS-SX = Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale; DTS = Davidson Trauma Scale; G = group; IES = Impact of Event Scale; MVA = motor vehicle accident; NA = not applicable; NR = not reported; PCL-C = Posttraumatic stress disorder checklist-civilian Version; PCL-M = Posttraumatic stress disorder checklist-military version; PDS = Posttraumatic Stress Diagnostic Scale; PSS-I = PTSD Symptom Scale Interview; PSS-SR = PTSD Symptom Scale Self-report Version; PTDS = Posttraumatic Diagnostic Scale; PTSD = Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder; SCID = Structured Clinical Interview PTSD Module; SIP=Structured Interview for PTSD; SPRINT = Short PTSD Rating Interview; TOP-8 = Treatment-outcome posttraumatic; stress disorder scale (8 item).