**Appendix Table F22. Exploring heterogeneity by quality of study in gait function 3 months after strengthening exercise compared to placebo, results from subgroup analyses**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Standardized ES** | **Lower 95% CI** | **Upper 95% CI** | **P-value** | **I-squared** |
| Overall | -0.479 | -0.797 | -0.161 | 0 | 78.40% |
| With PT involvement | -0.278 | -0.542 | -0.014 | 0.003 | 66.30% |
| No PT involvement | **-1.556** | **-2.182** | **-0.93** | **0.228** | **32.40%** |
| Low risk of bias | **-0.41** | **-0.71** | **-0.109** | **0.318** | **15.10%** |
| Medium risk of bias | -0.431 | -0.813 | -0.048 | 0.01 | 73.80% |
| High risk of bias | -0.498 | -1.997 | 1.002 | 0 | 93.90% |

Bold: indicated significant results without significant heterogeneity in the specific subgroup