Table 17. Intermediate health outcomes in observational studies evaluating venous thromboembolism prophylaxis in major orthopedic surgery

| Study, Year  | Group | DVT n/N  | Asymptomatic DVT n/N  | Symptomatic DVT n/N  | Proximal DVT n/N | Distal DVT n/N |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Bozic, 2010  | Warfarin | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Aspirin | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Gerkens, 2010 | Enoxaparin | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Fondaparinux | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Control | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cusick, 2009 THR  | Aspirin | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Warfarin | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Control | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cusick, 2009 TKR  | Aspirin | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Warfarin | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Control | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Froimson, 2009  | IPC (ActiveCare) | 3/223 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | IPC (Flowtron) | 49/1354 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Shorr, 2007 | Fondaparinux | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Enoxaparin or dalteparin | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | UFH | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Control | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sachs, 2003  | Warfarin | --- | --- | 2/957 | --- | --- |
|  | Control | --- | --- | 0/785 | --- | --- |

Abbreviations: DVT=deep vein thrombosis; IPC=intermittent pneumatic compression; THR=total hip replacement; TKR=total knee replacement; UFH=unfractionated heparin