Table F18. Key Question 2: institutional infractions

| Study | Group | Outcome | N at Pre‑treatment/ Total N in Group (%) | N at Final Followup/ Total N in Group (%) | EPC-Calculated Between-Group Effect Size Odds Ratio (95% CI), p‑Value | Author Reported Results |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Van Stelle and Moberg, 200482 | MICA therapeutic community in prison and in community following release from prison (39 graduates and 91 terminators) | % put in segregation | NA | Graduates: 4 (9%)  Terminators: 45 (49%)  Total: 49 | OR: 0.63 (0.34 to 1.17) p=0.14 | MICA graduates were significantly less likely to receive segregation time than either terminations or members of the comparison group. |
|  | TAU (59) | % put in segregation | NA | 29 (49%) |
|  | MICA therapeutic community in prison and in community following release from prison (39 graduates and 91 terminators) | Average Days in segregation | NA | Graduates: 3 (NR)  Terminators: 55 (NR) | Could not be calculated. | MICA graduates were significantly less likely to receive segregation time than either terminations or members of the comparison group. |
|  | TAU (59) | Average Days in segregation | NA | 57 (NR) |
|  | MICA therapeutic community in prison and in community following release from prison (39 graduates and 91 terminators) | % with minor conduct reports | NA | Graduates: 19 (48%)  Terminators: 78 (86%)  Total: 97 | OR: 1.00 (0.49 to 2.03) p=1.00 | MICA graduates were significantly less likely to receive conduct reports than either terminations or members of the comparison group. |
| Van Stelle and Moberg, 200482 (continued) | TAU (59) | % with minor conduct reports | NA | 44 (75%) |
|  | MICA therapeutic community in prison and in community following release from prison (39 graduates and 91 terminators) | Average number of minor conduct reports | NA | Graduates:1.6(NR)  Terminators:7.7 (NR) | Could not be calculated. | MICA graduates who did receive a conduct report received significantly fewer than the other two groups. |
|  | TAU (59) | Average number of minor conduct reports | NA | 3.9 (NR) |
|  | MICA therapeutic community in prison and in community following release from prison (39 graduates and 91 terminators) | % with major conduct reports | NA | Graduates: 7 (17%)  Terminators: 57 (63%)  Total: 97 | OR: 2.02 (1.05 to 3.87) p=0.04 | MICA graduates were significantly less likely to receive conduct reports than either terminations or members of the comparison group. |
|  | TAU (59) | % with major conduct reports | NA | 35 (60%) |
|  | MICA therapeutic community in prison and in community following release from prison (39 graduates and 91 terminators) | Average number of major conduct reports | NA | Graduates: 0.2 (NR)  Terminators: 2.9 (NR) | Could not be calculated. | MICA graduates who did receive a conduct report received significantly fewer than the other two groups. |
|  | TAU (59) | Average number of major conduct reports | NA | 2.5 (NR) |

MICA=Mentally ill chemical abuser; N=number; NA=not applicable; NR=not reported; OR=odds ratio; TAU=treatment as usual