Table E9. Key Question 2: participant characteristics

| Study | Treatment Group (N) | Mean Age (SD) | Number (%) White | Number (%) Female | Reading or Educational Level or Number (%) with Basic Literacy Skills | Number (%) Prior/Current Felony Conviction | Number (%) Prior/Current Violent Conviction | Duration of Incarceration or Number (%) Incarcerated ≥5 years | Number (%) Enrolled in Medicaid at Entry |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Johnson and Zlotnick, 201235 | Interpersonal therapy (19) | 32.9 (7.3) | NR | 100% | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| Psychoeducation (19) | 37.1 (10.5) | NR | 100% | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |

| Table E9. Key Question 2: participant characteristics (continued) | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Study** | **Treatment Group (N)** | **Mean Age (SD)** | **Number (%) White** | **Number (%) Female** | **Reading or Educational Level or Number (%) with Basic Literacy Skills** | **Number (%) Prior/Current Felony Conviction** | **Number (%) Prior/Current Violent Conviction** | **Duration of Incarceration or Number (%) Incarcerated ≥5 years** | **Number (%) Enrolled in Medicaid at Entry** |
| Wenzlow et al., 201179 | Medicaid enrolled (77) | ≥45: 22 (29%) | 39/77 (51) | 30/77 (39) | 42/77 (67) | 55/77 (71) | 20/77 (26) | 20/77 (26) | 7/77 (9.0) |
| Medicaid eligible (195) | ≥45: 39 (20%) | 115/195 (59) | 57/195 (29) | 122/195 (67) | 136/195 (70) | 54/195 (28) | 51/195 (26) | 7/195 (4.0) |
| Other comparable facilities, inmates released 2007–2008 (130) | ≥45: 31 (24%) | 77/130 (59) | 29/130 (22) | 57/130 (47) | 103/130 (79) | 41/130 (32) | 27/130 (21) | 8/130 (6.0) |
| Other comparable facilities, inmates released 2004–2006 (284) | ≥45: 56 (20%) | 173/284 (61) | 18/284 (6.0) | 148/284 (56) | 227/284 (80) | 72/284 (25) | 55/284 (19) | 9/284 (3.0) |
| Theurer and Lovell, 200878 | Mentally Ill Offender Community transition Program (MIOCTP) (64) | 35.9 (NR) | 33/64 (51%) | 2/64 (42%) | NR | NR | Homicide/ manslaughter: 1 (1.6%)  Sex: 5 (8%)  Robbery/ other violent: 17 (27%) | NR | NR |
| Residential MH program residency while in prison; TAU upon release (64 matched subjects) | 36.1 (NR) | NR | 23/64 (36%) | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| Coid et al., 200780 | Forensic specialist psychiatric services (409) | 32.0 (11.2) | NR | 55/409 (13.4) | NR | NR | Prior violent: 175/409 (42.8)  Index offense violent: 216/409 (52.9) | NR | NA |
| General adult psychiatric services (652) | 29.0 (9.9) | NR | 97/652 (14.9) | NR | NR | Prior violent: 250/652 (38.3)  Index offense violent: 249/652 (38.2) | NR | NA |
| Chandler and Spicer, 200681 | Jail followed by high-fidelity IDDT (103) | 18-25: (12.6%)  26-35: (26.2%)  36-50; (51.5%)  51-78: (9.7%) | 24/103 (23.3) | 29/103 (28.2) | NR | ≥2 jail episodes in the past two years or having spent 90 days in jail | NR | NR | NR |
| Jail followed by TAU (79) | 18-25: (7.6%)  26-35: (21.5%)  36-50; (60.8%)  51-78: (10.1%) | 15/79 (19.0) | 22/79 (28.2) | NR | ≥2 jail episodes in the past two years or having spent 90 days in jail | NR | NR | NR |
| Van Stelle and Moberg, 200482 | MICA therapeutic community in prison and in community following release from prison (212) | 36.4 (NR) | 91/212 (43) | 0 | Mean reading level (TABE): 6.6 | 212/212 (100%) | Violent/ aggressive: 33%  Sexual assault: 11% | Mean: 7.6 years | NR |
| TAU (66) | 36.0 (NR) | NR | 0 | reading level (TABE): 6.6 | 66/66 (100%) | The primary offense was usually a property or violent crime per authors. | NR | NR |
| Solomon and Draine, 199583 | ACT | 35.2 (9.4) | 30 (15%) | 27 (13.5%) | Non-high school graduate: 118 (62.6%) | NR | NR | Mean: 9.53 months (9.8 months)  Range: 13 days to 5 years | NR |
| Forensic intensive case management |
| TAU |

ACT=Assertive community treatment; IDDT=integrated dual diagnosis treatment; MICA=mentally ill chemical abuser; N=number; NA=not applicable; NR=not reported; SD=standard deviation; TABE=Tests of Adult Basic Education; TAU=treatment as usual