**Appendix Table D79. Risk of bias in randomized controlled clinical trials that examined comparative effectiveness of beta-blockers for migraine prevention in adults**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Reference** | **Masking of the Treatment Status** | **Intention to Treat Analysis Preplanned** | **Allocation Concealment** | **Adequacy of Randomization** | **Baseline Similarity** | **Selective Outcome Reporting** | **Risk of Bias** |
| Louis, 1985183 | Double-blind | No | Unclear | Not reported | Frequency: not reported; Severity: not reported; Duration: not reported | Unclear | Medium |
| Langohr, 1985184 | Double-blind | No | Unclear | Not reported | Not reported | Unclear | Medium |
| Grotemeyer, 1990185 | Double-blind | No | Unclear | Not reported | Frequency: not reported; Severity: not reported; Duration: not reported | Unclear | Medium |
| Worz, 1991186 | Double-blind | No | Unclear | Not reported | Frequency: similar; Severity: not reported; Duration: not reported | Unclear | Medium |
| Worz, 1992187 | Double-blind | No | Unclear | Not reported | Frequency: similar: Severity: not reported: Duration: not reported | Unclear | Medium |
| Diener, 2001188 | Double-blind | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Frequency: similar; Severity: similar; Duration: similar | Unclear | Low |
| Schellenberg, 2008189 | Double-blind | Yes | Unclear | No, there were no males in the metoprolol group | Frequency: similar; Severity: similar; Duration: similar | Unclear | Medium |