**Appendix Table D3. Definition of migraine in randomized controlled clinical trials that examined drugs for migraine prevention in adults**

| **Drugs** | **International Headache Society** | **Ad hoc Committee** | **Other Definitions** | **Not Reported** | **Total** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Topiramate\* | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| Divalproex\* | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Propranolol\* | 13 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 45 |
| Timolol\* | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Acetazolamide | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Gabapentin | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Lamotrigine | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Oxcarbazepine | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Valproate | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Vigabatrin | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Carbamazepine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Alprenolol | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Atenolol | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Bisoprolol | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Metoprolol | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| Nadolol | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Pindolol | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Acebutolol | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Amitriptyline | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Femoxetine | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 6 |
| Fluoxetine | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
| Fluvoxamine | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Venlafaxine | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Mianserin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Captopril | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Lisinopril | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Candesartan | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Telmisartan | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nifedipine | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nimodipine | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Verapamil | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Nicardipine | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Clonidine | 1 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 14 |
| Guanfacine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Dihydroergocryptine | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Dihydroergotamine | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Lisuride | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Methysergide | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Non -drug | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Aspirin | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Fenoprofen | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Flurbiprofen | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Indobufen | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Indomethacin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Induprofen | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ketoprofen | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Naproxen sodium | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Rofecoxib | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tolfenamic Acid | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Magnesium | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Montelukast | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tizanidine | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tonabersat | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | 91 | 60 | 11 | 34 | 196\*\* |

\* approved drugs; \*\* 24 flunarizine RCTs are not shown