**Table H42. Evidence table (Reference ID# 1041)**

| Study Description | Intervention(s)/ Comparator(s) | Patient Population[[1]](#footnote-1) | Baseline Measure(s) | Outcome Measure(s) | Quality |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author:**  Lowe et al., 1997  **Country:**  USA  **Enrollment period:**  NR  **Setting:**  4 public health maternity clinics  **Funding:**  Grant (Federal)  **Author industry relationship disclosures:**  NR  **Study Design:**  RCT  **Blinding:**  None | **Intervention:**  Multicomponent smoking relapse prevention  **Intervention provider:**  Health educator and clinic nurses and physicians  **Intervention setting:**  Clinic  **Comparator:**  Usual prenatal care  **Followup:**  Mid pregnancy and end of pregnancy  **Groups:**  **G1:** Intervention  **G2:** Control | **Inclusion criteria:**   * Recent quitters * Pregnant   **Enrollment, n:**  **G1:** 52  **G2:** 54  **Followup, n (%):**  **G1:** 40 (76.9)  **G2:** 38 (70.4)  Baseline data not shown in paper. See Note below.  **Age, mean years ± SD:**  NR  **Education, n (%):**  NR  **Gestation, weeks:**  NR  **Insurance status:**  NR  **Parity:**  NR  **Partner status:**  NR  **Partner smoking status:**  NR  **Race/ethnicity:**  NR  **Socioeconomic status:**  NR  **Smoking history:**  NR | **Maternal smoking status**  Number of cigarettes per day:  NR | **Maternal smoking status**  Abstinence (relapse prevention) at end of pregnancy, %:  **G1:** 29  **G2:** 44  **G1 vs. G2:** p=0.1  **Child/infant outcomes**  NR  **Adverse Events:**  NR | **Overall quality:**  Poor  **Risk of bias**  Randomization:  Unclear  Allocation concealment:  Unclear  Selective reporting:  Low  Blinding patients/personnel:  Low  Blinding outcome assessment:  Low  Incomplete outcome reporting:  Low  Other:  High |

1. Authors report no significant differences in age, race, months pregnant or smoking history between groups. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)