Table D15: Risk of bias assessment for studies addressing KQ2

Author, year	Patient selection	Index test(s)	Reference standard	Flow and timing	Overall bias
Campbell, 1997 <sup>21</sup>	+	+	+	+	+
Chyhrai, 2010 <sup>22</sup>	?	+	+	+	at risk
Halverson, 2013 <sup>23</sup>	+	+	+	+	+
Harisinghani, 2003 <sup>24</sup>	-	+	+	-	at risk
Leveridge, 2011 <sup>25</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk
Londono, 2013 <sup>26</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk
Menogue, 2012 <sup>27</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk
Millet, 2012 <sup>28</sup>	-	+	+	-	at risk
Neuzillet, 2003 <sup>29</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk
Park, 2013 <sup>30</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk
Salem, 2012 <sup>31</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk
Shannon, 2008 <sup>32</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk
Sofikerim, 2009 <sup>33</sup>	+	+	+	+	+
Vasudevan, 2006 <sup>34</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk
Volpe, 2008 <sup>35</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk
Wang, 2009 <sup>36</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk
Reichelt, 2007 <sup>37</sup>	+	+	+	+	+
Schmidbauer, 2008 <sup>38</sup>	+	+	+	+	+
Richard, 2015 <sup>39</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk
Prince, 2015 <sup>40</sup>	+	+	+	-	at risk

<sup>+ =</sup>Low, ? =Unclear, - =High