Table 43. National health expenditures, average annual percent change, and percent distribution, by type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2017

Excel version (with more data years and standard errors when available): https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2018.htm#Table_043. [Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of national health expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
				Δ	mount in hil	llions (dolla	rs)			
National health expenditures	27.2	74.6	255.3	721.4	1,369.2	2,023.8	2,598.6	3,205.9	3,361.1	3,492.1
Health consumption										
expenditures	24.7	67.0	235.5	674.1	1,285.9	1,904.1	2,455.9	3,051.5	3,202.9	3,324.5
Personal health care	23.3	63.1	217.0	615.3	1,161.5	1,695.7	2,196.1	2,717.8	2,851.9	2,961.0
Hospital care	9.0	27.2	100.5	250.4	415.5	608.6	822.3	1,034.5	1,092.8	1,142.6
Professional services	7.9	19.8	64.5	207.3	387.0	553.0	688.3	838.0	884.0	920.0
Physician and clinical services	5.6	14.3	47.7	158.4	288.2	413.0	512.6	631.2	666.5	694.3
Other professional										
services Dental services	0.4	0.7	3.5	17.3	36.6	52.8	69.9	87.8	92.4	96.6
Other health, residential, and personal care	2.0 0.4	4.7 1.3	13.3 8.4	31.6 23.8	62.1 63.9	87.2 95.0	105.9 129.1	118.9 164.7	125.1 173.4	129.1 183.1
Home health care ¹	0.1	0.2	2.4	12.5	32.3	49.3	71.6	89.2	93.1	97.0
Nursing care facilities and continuing care										
retirement communities ¹	0.8	4.0	15.3	44.7	85.0	111.4	140.5	158.1	163.0	166.3
Retail outlet sales of medical products	5.0	10.6	25.9	76.5	177.8	278.3	344.3	433.3	445.6	451.9
Prescription drugs	2.7	5.5	12.0	40.3	121.0	205.2	253.1	324.5	332.0	333.4
Durable medical equipment	0.7	1.7	4.1	13.8	25.2	32.4	39.9	48.6	51.0	54.4
Other nondurable medical products	1.6	3.3	9.8	22.4	31.6	40.8	51.3	60.2	62.7	64.1
Government administration ²	0.1	0.7	2.8	7.2	17.1	28.2	30.2	42.7	44.7	45.0
Net cost of health insurance ³	1.0	1.9	9.3	31.6	64.2	122.9	154.0	207.7	220.7	229.5
Government public health activities ⁴	0.4	1.4	6.4	20.0	43.0	57.3	75.7	83.3	85.6	88.9
Investment	2.5	7.5	19.9	47.3	83.3	119.7	142.7	154.4	158.2	167.6
Research ⁵	0.7	2.0	5.4	12.7	25.5	40.3	49.1	46.5	47.6	50.7
Structures and equipment	1.8	5.6	14.4	34.6	57.8	79.4	93.5	107.9	110.6	116.9
		010								
		10.0	-			ge from pre	-		4.0	2.0
National health expenditures Health consumption		10.6	13.1	10.9	6.6	8.1	5.1	4.3	4.8	3.9
expenditures		10.5	13.4	11.1	6.7	8.2	5.2	4.4	5.0	3.8
Personal health care		10.5	13.2	11.0	6.6	7.9	5.3	4.4	4.9	3.8
Hospital care		11.7	14.0	9.6	5.2	7.9	6.2	4.7	5.6	4.6
Professional services		9.6	12.6	12.4	6.4	7.4	4.5	4.0	5.5	4.1
Physician and clinical services		9.9	12.8	12.7	6.2	7.5	4.4	4.3	5.6	4.2
Other professional										
services		6.3	17.0	17.4	7.8	7.6	5.8	4.7	5.1	4.6
Dental services		9.0	11.0	9.0	7.0	7.0	4.0	2.4	5.2	3.2
Other health, residential, and personal care		11.5	20.5	11.0	10.4	8.2	6.3	5.0	5.3	5.6

Table 43. National health expenditures, average annual percent change, and percent distribution, by type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2017

Excel version (with more data years and standard errors when available): https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2018.htm#Table_043. [Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Nursing care facilities and continuing care 17.4 14.2 11.4 6.6 5.6 4.7 2.4 3.1 Retail outlet sales of medical products 7.7 9.4 11.4 8.8 9.4 4.3 4.7 2.9 Prescription drugs 7.5 8.2 12.8 11.6 11.1 4.3 5.1 2.3 Durable medical equipment 9.0 8.8 13.0 6.2 5.2 4.3 4.0 4.9 Other nondurable medical products 7.4 11.4 8.6 3.5 5.3 4.7 7.2 4.8 Insurance ³ 6.4 17.2 13.0 7.4 13.8 6.9 12.0 8.0 5.9 5.7 1.9 2.7 Investment 11.6 10.2 9.1 5.8 7.5 3.6 1.8 2.4 Research ⁵ 10.9 10.8 8.9 9.2 5.3 6.5 </th <th>Type of national health expenditure</th> <th>1960</th> <th>1970</th> <th>1980</th> <th>1990</th> <th>2000</th> <th>2005</th> <th>2010</th> <th>2015</th> <th>2016</th> <th>2017</th>	Type of national health expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	
Home health care ¹ 14.5 26.9 18.1 9.9 8.8 7.7 4.5 4.3 Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 17.4 14.2 11.4 6.6 5.6 4.7 2.4 3.1 Retail outet sales of medical products 7.7 9.4 11.4 8.8 9.4 4.3 4.7 2.9 Prescription drugs 7.5 8.2 12.6 11.6 11.1 4.3 6.7 2.4 3.1 Outries medical equipment 7.4 11.4 8.6 3.5 5.3 4.7 3.3 4.1 Government administration ⁷ 30.0 14.1 10.0 9.0 10.5 1.4 7.2 4.8 Insurance ³ 7.4 13.0 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2<	National health											
Nursing care facilities International and continuing care International and continuing care and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 17.4 14.2 11.4 6.6 5.6 4.7 2.4 3.1 Retail outlet sales of medical products 7.7 9.4 11.4 8.8 9.4 4.3 4.7 2.9 Prescription drugs 7.5 8.2 12.8 11.6 11.1 4.3 6.1 2.3 Durable medical equipment 9.0 8.8 13.0 6.2 5.2 4.3 4.0 4.9 Other nondurable medical products 7.4 11.4 8.6 3.5 5.3 4.7 3.3 4.1 Government 30.0 14.1 10.0 9.0 10.5 1.4 7.2 4.8 Investment 13.8 16.9 12.0 8.0 5.9 5.7 1.9 2.7 Investment 11.6	expenditures			Average	e annual pe	ercent chan	ge from pre	vious year	shown ⁶			
and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 17.4 14.2 11.4 6.6 5.6 4.7 2.4 3.1 Retail outlet sales of medical products 7.7 9.4 11.4 8.8 9.4 4.3 5.1 2.3 Durable medical equipment 9.0 8.8 13.0 6.2 5.2 4.3 4.0 4.9 Other nondurable medical products 7.4 11.4 8.6 3.5 5.3 4.7 3.3 4.1 Covernment 7.4 11.4 8.6 3.5 5.7 1.4 7.2 4.8 Insurance ³ 6.4 17.2 13.0 7.4 13.9 4.6 6.2 6.2 Government 11.8 10.2 9.1 5.8 7.5 3.6 1.6 2.4 Research ⁵ 10.9 10.8 8.9 7.2 9.6 4.0 1.1 2.3 Structures and equipment 11.9 10.0 100.0 100.0	Home health care ¹		14.5	26.9	18.1	9.9	8.8	7.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	
Retail outlet sales of medical products 7.7 9.4 11.4 8.8 9.4 4.3 4.7 2.9 Prescription drugs 7.5 8.2 12.8 11.6 11.1 4.3 5.1 2.9 Durable medical equipment 9.0 8.8 13.0 6.2 5.2 4.3 4.0 4.9 Other modurable 7.4 11.4 8.6 3.5 5.3 4.7 3.3 4.1 administration ² 30.0 14.1 10.0 9.0 10.5 1.4 7.2 4.8 Net cost of health 13.8 16.9 12.0 8.0 5.9 5.7 1.9 2.7 Investment 11.6 10.2 9.1 5.8 7.5 3.6 1.6 2.4 Research ⁵ 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0	•											
medical products 7.7 9.4 11.4 8.8 9.4 4.3 4.7 2.9 Prescription drugs 7.5 8.2 12.8 11.6 11.1 4.3 5.1 2.3 Durable medical equipment 9.0 8.8 13.0 6.2 5.2 4.3 4.0 4.9 Other nondurable medical equipment 7.4 11.4 8.6 3.5 5.3 4.7 3.3 4.1 Government administration ² 6.4 17.2 13.0 7.4 13.9 4.6 6.2 6.2 Government public health estimation ² 6.4 17.2 13.0 7.4 13.9 4.6 6.2 6.2 Government public health estimation ² 13.8 16.9 12.0 8.0 5.9 5.7 1.9 2.7 Investment 11.6 10.2 9.1 5.8 7.5 3.6 16.6 12.4 Research ⁶ 10.9 10.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	retirement communities ¹		17.4	14.2	11.4	6.6	5.6	4.7	2.4	3.1	2.0	
Prescription drugs 7.5 8.2 12.8 11.6 11.1 4.3 5.1 2.3 Durable medical equipment 9.0 8.8 13.0 6.2 5.2 4.3 4.0 4.9 Other nondurable medical products 7.4 11.4 8.6 3.5 5.3 4.7 3.3 4.1 Government administration ² 30.0 14.1 10.0 9.0 10.5 1.4 7.2 4.8 Net cost of health insurance ³ 6.4 17.2 13.0 7.4 13.9 4.6 6.2 6.2 Government public health activities ⁴ 11.6 10.2 9.1 5.8 7.5 3.6 1.6 2.4 Research ⁵ 10.9 10.8 8.9 7.2 9.6 4.0 (1.1) 2.3 Structures and equipment 11.9 10.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>7.7</td><td>9.4</td><td>11.4</td><td>8.8</td><td>9.4</td><td>4.3</td><td>4.7</td><td>2.9</td><td>1.4</td></td<>			7.7	9.4	11.4	8.8	9.4	4.3	4.7	2.9	1.4	
equipment 9.0 8.8 13.0 6.2 5.2 4.3 4.0 4.9 Other nondurable medical products 7.4 11.4 8.6 3.5 5.3 4.7 3.3 4.1 administration ² 30.0 14.1 10.0 9.0 10.5 1.4 7.2 4.8 Net cost of health 6.4 17.2 13.0 7.4 13.9 4.6 6.2 6.2 Government public health 11.6 10.2 9.1 5.8 7.5 3.6 1.6 2.4 Research ⁵ 11.9 10.0 9.2 5.3 6.5 3.3 2.9 2.5 Protextures and equipment 11.9 10.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 <	Prescription drugs		7.5	8.2	12.8		11.1	4.3	5.1	2.3	0.4	
Other nondurable medical products 7.4 11.4 8.6 3.5 5.3 4.7 3.3 4.1 administration ² 30.0 14.1 10.0 9.0 10.5 1.4 7.2 4.8 Net cost of health insurance ³ 6.4 17.2 13.0 7.4 13.9 4.6 6.2 6.2 Government public health activities ⁴ 13.8 16.9 12.0 8.0 5.9 5.7 1.9 2.7 Investment 11.6 10.2 9.1 5.8 6.5 3.3 2.9 2.5 Viscare and equipment 11.9 10.0 100			9.0	8.8	13.0	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.9	6.8	
Government administration ² 30.0 14.1 10.0 9.0 10.5 1.4 7.2 4.8 Net cost of health insurance ³ 6.4 17.2 13.0 7.4 13.9 4.6 6.2 6.2 Government public health activities ⁴ 13.8 16.9 12.0 8.0 5.9 5.7 1.9 2.7 Investment 11.6 10.2 9.1 5.8 7.5 3.6 1.6 2.4 Research ⁵ 10.9 10.8 8.9 7.2 9.6 4.0 (1.1) 2.3 Structures and equipment 11.9 10.0 100.0 <td></td> <td>2.2</td>											2.2	
administration ² 30.0 14.1 10.0 9.0 10.5 1.4 7.2 4.8 Net cost of health insurance ³ 6.4 17.2 13.0 7.4 13.9 4.6 6.2 6.2 Government public health activities ⁴ 13.8 16.9 12.0 8.0 5.9 5.7 1.9 2.7 Investment 10.9 10.8 8.9 7.2 9.6 4.0 (1.1) 2.3 Structures and equipment 11.9 10.0 9.2 5.3 6.5 3.3 2.9 2.5 National health expenditures 90.0 100.0 <td></td> <td></td> <td>7.4</td> <td>11.4</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>7.7</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>4.1</td> <td>2.2</td>			7.4	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	4.1	2.2	
Net cost of health insurance ³ 6.4 17.2 13.0 7.4 13.9 4.6 6.2 6.2 Government public heath activities ⁴ 13.8 16.9 12.0 8.0 5.9 5.7 1.9 2.7 Investment 11.6 10.2 9.1 5.8 7.5 3.6 1.6 2.4 Research ⁵ 10.9 10.8 8.9 7.2 9.6 4.0 (1.1) 2.3 Structures and equipment 11.9 10.0 9.2 5.3 6.5 3.3 2.9 2.5 National health expenditures 100.0 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>30.0</td> <td>14.1</td> <td>10.0</td> <td>9.0</td> <td>10.5</td> <td>1.4</td> <td>7.2</td> <td>4.8</td> <td>0.5</td>			30.0	14.1	10.0	9.0	10.5	1.4	7.2	4.8	0.5	
Government public health activities ⁶ 13.8 16.9 12.0 8.0 5.9 5.7 1.9 2.7 Investment 11.6 10.2 9.1 5.8 7.5 3.6 1.6 2.4 Research ⁵ 10.9 10.8 8.9 7.2 9.6 4.0 (1.1) 2.3 Structures and equipment 11.9 10.0 9.2 5.3 6.5 3.3 2.9 2.5 National health expenditures 100.0											4.0	
activities ⁴ 13.8 16.9 12.0 8.0 5.9 5.7 1.9 2.7 Investment 11.6 10.2 9.1 5.8 7.5 3.6 1.6 2.4 Research ⁵ 10.9 10.8 8.9 7.2 9.6 4.0 (1.1) 2.3 Structures and equipment 11.9 100.0			0.4	17.2	13.0	7.4	13.9	4.0	0.2	0.2	4.0	
Investment 11.6 10.2 9.1 5.8 7.5 3.6 1.6 2.4 Research ⁵ 10.9 10.8 8.9 7.2 9.6 4.0 (1.1) 2.3 Structures and equipment 11.9 10.0 9.2 5.3 6.5 3.3 2.9 2.5 Percent distribution National health expenditures 100.0			13.8	16.9	12.0	8.0	5.9	5.7	1.9	2.7	3.9	
Research ⁵ 10.9 10.8 8.9 7.2 9.6 4.0 (1.1) 2.3 Structures and equipment 11.9 10.0 9.2 5.3 6.5 3.3 2.9 2.5 Percent distribution National health expenditures 100.0											6.0	
Structures and equipment 11.9 10.0 9.2 5.3 6.5 3.3 2.9 2.5 Percent distribution National health expenditures 100.0 1	Research⁵										6.5	
National health expenditures 100.0 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>5.7</td></th<>											5.7	
National health expenditures 100.0 <												
Health consumption expenditures 90.8 89.9 92.2 93.4 93.9 94.1 94.5 95.2 95.3 95.3 95.3 Personal health care 85.5 84.6 85.0 85.3 84.8 83.8 84.5 84.8 84.8 84.8 84.8 84.8 84.8 84.8 84.8 84.9 82.3 32.5 33.3 30.1 31.6 32.3 32.5 33.3 30.1 31.6 32.3 32.5 33.3 30.1 31.6 32.3 32.5 33.3 30.1 31.6 32.3 32.5 33.3 30.1 31.6 32.3 32.5 33.3 32.5 33.3 30.1 31.6 32.3 32.5 33.3 32.5 33.3 30.1 31.6 32.3 32.5 32.5 33.5 33.3 30.1 31.6 32.3 32.5 32.6 32.7 26.5 26.1 26.3 26.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.7	National health expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Personal health care 85.5 84.6 85.0 85.3 84.8 83.8 84.5 84.8 84.9 <th< td=""><td>Health consumption</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>	Health consumption											
Hospital care 33.0 36.4 39.4 30.3 30.1 31.6 32.3 32.5 3 Professional services 29.1 26.5 25.3 28.7 28.3 27.3 26.5 26.1 26.3 22 Physician and clinical services 20.4 19.2 18.7 22.0 21.0 20.4 19.7 19.7 19.8 1 Other professional services 1.4 1.0 1.4 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 Dental services 1.4 1.0 1.4 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 Dental services 1.6 1.7 3.3 3.3 4.7 4.7 5.0 5.1 5.2 Home health care ¹ 0.2 0.3 0.9 1.7 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.8 2.8 Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 3.0 5.4 6.0 6.2 5.5 5.4 4.9 4.9 Prescription drugs 9.8 7.4											95.2	
Professional services 29.1 26.5 25.3 28.7 28.3 27.3 26.5 26.1 26.3 26.3 27.3 Physician and clinical services 20.4 19.2 18.7 22.0 21.0 20.4 19.7 19.7 19.8 1 Other professional services 1.4 1.0 1.4 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.7 Dental services 7.3 6.3 5.2 4.4 4.5 4.3 4.1 3.7 3.7 Other health, residential, and personal care 1.6 1.7 3.3 3.3 4.7 4.7 5.0 5.1 5.2 Home health care ¹ 0.2 0.3 0.9 1.7 2.4 2.8 2.8 2.8 Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 3.0 5.4 6.0 6.2 5.5 5.4 4.9 4.9 Retail outlet sales of medical products 18.5 14.2 10.1 10.6 13.0 13.8 13.2 13.5 13.3 1 Durable medical equipment <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>84.8 32.7</td></t<>											84.8 32.7	
Physician and clinical services 20.4 19.2 18.7 22.0 21.0 20.4 19.7 19.7 19.8 1 Other professional services 1.4 1.0 1.4 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.7 Dental services 7.3 6.3 5.2 4.4 4.5 4.3 4.1 3.7 3.7 Other health, residential, and personal care 1.6 1.7 3.3 3.3 4.7 4.7 5.0 5.1 5.2 Home health care ¹ 0.2 0.3 0.9 1.7 2.4 2.8 2.8 2.8 Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 3.0 5.4 6.0 6.2 5.5 5.4 4.9 4.9 Retail outlet sales of medical products 18.5 14.2 10.1 10.6 13.0 13.8 13.2 13.3 14 Prescription drugs 9.8 7.4 4.7 5.6 8.8 10.1 9.7 10.1 9.9 Durable medical equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9											26.3	
services 20.4 19.2 18.7 22.0 21.0 20.4 19.7 19.7 19.8 1 Other professional services 1.4 1.0 1.4 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 Dental services 7.3 6.3 5.2 4.4 4.5 4.3 4.1 3.7 3.7 Other health, residential, and personal care 1.6 1.7 3.3 3.3 4.7 4.7 5.0 5.1 5.2 Home health care ¹ 0.2 0.3 0.9 1.7 2.4 2.8 2.8 2.8 Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 3.0 5.4 6.0 6.2 5.5 5.4 4.9 4.9 Prescription drugs 9.8 7.4 4.7 5.6 8.8 10.1 9.7 10.1 9.9 Durable medical equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Other nondurable medical products 6.0 4.5 3.8 3.1 2.3		23.1	20.5	20.0	20.7	20.5	21.5	20.5	20.1	20.5	20.5	
services 1.4 1.0 1.4 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.7 Dental services 7.3 6.3 5.2 4.4 4.5 4.3 4.1 3.7 3.7 Other health, residential, and personal care 1.6 1.7 3.3 3.3 4.7 4.7 5.0 5.1 5.2 Home health care ¹ 0.2 0.3 0.9 1.7 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.8 2.8 Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 3.0 5.4 6.0 6.2 6.2 5.5 5.4 4.9 4.9 Retail outlet sales of medical products 18.5 14.2 10.1 10.6 13.0 13.8 13.2 13.5 13.3 1 Prescription drugs 9.8 7.4 4.7 5.6 8.8 10.1 9.7 10.1 9.9 Durable medical equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Other nondurable medical products 6.0 4.5 3.8	services	20.4	19.2	18.7	22.0	21.0	20.4	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.9	
Other health, residential, and personal care 1.6 1.7 3.3 3.3 4.7 4.7 5.0 5.1 5.2 Home health care ¹ 0.2 0.3 0.9 1.7 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.8 2.8 Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 3.0 5.4 6.0 6.2 6.2 5.5 5.4 4.9 4.9 Retail outlet sales of medical products 18.5 14.2 10.1 10.6 13.0 13.8 13.2 13.5 13.3 1 Durable medical equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Other nondurable medical products 6.0 4.5 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9	·	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	
and personal care 1.6 1.7 3.3 3.3 4.7 4.7 5.0 5.1 5.2 Home health care ¹ 0.2 0.3 0.9 1.7 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.8 2.8 Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 3.0 5.4 6.0 6.2 6.2 5.5 5.4 4.9 4.9 Retail outlet sales of medical products 18.5 14.2 10.1 10.6 13.0 13.8 13.2 13.5 13.3 1 Prescription drugs 9.8 7.4 4.7 5.6 8.8 10.1 9.7 10.1 9.9 Durable medical equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Other nondurable medical products 6.0 4.5 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9 Government 2 2 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9		7.3	6.3	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	
Home health care ¹ 0.2 0.3 0.9 1.7 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.8 2.8 Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 3.0 5.4 6.0 6.2 6.2 5.5 5.4 4.9 4.9 Retail outlet sales of medical products 18.5 14.2 10.1 10.6 13.0 13.8 13.2 13.5 13.3 1 Prescription drugs 9.8 7.4 4.7 5.6 8.8 10.1 9.7 10.1 9.9 Durable medical equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Other nondurable medical products 6.0 4.5 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9 Government 2 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9												
Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 3.0 5.4 6.0 6.2 6.2 5.5 5.4 4.9 4.9 Retail outlet sales of medical products 18.5 14.2 10.1 10.6 13.0 13.8 13.2 13.5 13.3 1 Prescription drugs 9.8 7.4 4.7 5.6 8.8 10.1 9.7 10.1 9.9 Durable medical equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Other nondurable medical products 6.0 4.5 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9											5.2	
and continuing care retirement communities ¹ 3.0 5.4 6.0 6.2 6.2 5.5 5.4 4.9 4.9 Retail outlet sales of medical products 18.5 14.2 10.1 10.6 13.0 13.8 13.2 13.5 13.3 1 Prescription drugs 9.8 7.4 4.7 5.6 8.8 10.1 9.7 10.1 9.9 Durable medical equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Other nondurable 6.0 4.5 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9 Government 2 2 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9	Home health care'	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Retail outlet sales of medical products 18.5 14.2 10.1 10.6 13.0 13.8 13.2 13.5 13.3 1 Prescription drugs 9.8 7.4 4.7 5.6 8.8 10.1 9.7 10.1 9.9 Durable medical equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Other nondurable medical products 6.0 4.5 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9												
medical products 18.5 14.2 10.1 10.6 13.0 13.8 13.2 13.5 13.3 1 Prescription drugs 9.8 7.4 4.7 5.6 8.8 10.1 9.7 10.1 9.9 Durable medical equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Other nondurable medical products 6.0 4.5 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9	retirement communities ¹	3.0	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.8	
Durable medical equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Other nondurable medical products 6.0 4.5 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9 Government 2 2 2 2 1.9 1.9 1.9		18.5	14.2	10.1	10.6	13.0	13.8	13.2	13.5	13.3	12.9	
equipment 2.7 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.5 Other nondurable medical products 6.0 4.5 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9 Government 2 2 2 2 2 1.9 1.9	Prescription drugs	9.8	7.4	4.7	5.6		10.1		10.1	9.9	9.5	
Other nondurable medical products 6.0 4.5 3.8 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9 Government		2.7	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	
Government											1.8	
administration ² 0.2 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.2 1.4 1.2 1.3 1.3	Government administration ²										1.3	

Table 43. National health expenditures, average annual percent change, and percent distribution, by type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2017

Excel version (with more data years and standard errors when available): https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/contents2018.htm#Table_043. [Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of national health											
expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	
National health											
expenditures	Percent distribution										
Net cost of health											
insurance ³	3.7	2.5	3.6	4.4	4.7	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.6	
Government public health											
activities ⁴	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	
Investment	9.2	10.1	7.8	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	
Research ⁵	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	
Structures and equipment	6.7	7.5	5.7	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	
Personal health care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hospital care	38.6	43.1	46.3	40.7	35.8	35.9	37.4	38.1	38.3	38.6	
Professional services	34.1	31.3	29.7	33.7	33.3	32.6	31.3	30.8	31.0	31.1	
Physician and clinical											
services	23.9	22.7	22.0	25.7	24.8	24.4	23.3	23.2	23.4	23.4	
Other professional											
services	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	
Dental services	8.5	7.5	6.1	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	
Other health, residential,											
and personal care	1.9	2.1	3.9	3.9	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	
Home health care ¹	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	
Nursing care facilities and continuing care											
retirement communities ¹	3.5	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.3	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.6	
Retail outlet sales of											
medical products	21.7	16.8	11.9	12.4	15.3	16.4	15.7	15.9	15.6	15.3	
Prescription drugs	11.5	8.7	5.6	6.5	10.4	12.1	11.5	11.9	11.6	11.3	
Durable medical											
equipment	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Other nondurable medical products	7.0	5.3	4.5	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	

... Category not applicable.

¹Includes expenditures for care in freestanding facilities only. Additional services of this type are provided in hospital-based facilities and are considered hospital care.

²Includes all administrative costs (federal and state and local employees' salaries; contracted employees, including fiscal intermediaries; rent and building costs; computer systems and programs; other materials and supplies; and other miscellaneous expenses) associated with insuring individuals enrolled in the following health insurance programs: Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and other federal programs.

³The net cost of health insurance is the difference between premiums earned and benefits incurred. That is, the amount of health insurance spending attributed to nonmedical benefit expenses, such as administrative costs, additions to reserves, rate credits and dividends, premium taxes, and profits. The net cost for private health insurance companies that insure the enrollees in Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, and workers' compensation (health portion only) are also included.

⁴Includes health care services delivered by government public health agencies.

⁵Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded. These are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls because such expenditures are covered by the payment received for that product.

⁶See Appendix II, Average annual rate of change (percent change).

NOTES: Percentages and average annual percent change are calculated using unrounded data. For more information on national health expenditure categories, sources, and methods, see "National Health Expenditure Accounts: Methodology Paper, 2017." Available from: https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/Downloads/DSM-17.pdf. See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA). Data have been revised and differ from previous editions of Health, United States.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, National Health Expenditure Accounts, National health expenditures. Available from: https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html. Accessed on January 2, 2019. See Appendix I, National Health Expenditure Accounts (NHEA).