



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF SWAZILAND
Swaziland General Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY

6891/02

Paper 2 Aspects of the History of Southern Africa

October/November 2013

1 hour and 30 minutes

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on **all** the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

This paper has **two** sections.

Answer **one** question from Section A (Swaziland, 1945–1995). Answer **both** parts of the question you choose.

Answer **one** question from Section B (South Africa, 1948–1995 and Zimbabwe, 1951–2002). Answer **both** parts of the question you choose.

At the end of the examination, fasten **all** your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **2** printed pages.

Section A: Swaziland, 1945–1995

Answer **one** question.

- 1 (a) Describe the economic developments in Swaziland from 1968 to the early 1990s. [10]
(b) Explain how industrial development in Swaziland has affected the lives of the Swazi people. [15]
- 2 (a) Describe Swaziland's foreign policy with Southern Africa up to 1986. [10]
(b) Explain how Swaziland was affected by the struggle for independence in Mozambique. [15]

Section B: South Africa, 1948–1995 and Zimbabwe, 1951–2002

Answer **one** question.

- 3 (a) Describe how the Abolition of the Passes Act of 1952 and the Separate Amenities Act of 1953 affected Africans in South Africa. [10]
(b) Explain how white sympathisers contributed to the liberation struggle in South Africa. [15]
- 4 (a) Describe the reforms that were introduced in the 1990s by F.W. De Klerk which led to the end of white-minority rule in South Africa. [10]
(b) Explain why F.W. De Klerk made drastic changes in the 1990s. [15]
- 5 (a) Describe the tactics which were used by the ZANU-PF to end white-minority rule in Zimbabwe. [10]
(b) Explain how the rural population in Zimbabwe supported the liberation struggle. [15]
- 6 (a) Describe the challenges which Zimbabwe encountered immediately after independence. [10]
(b) Explain how Mugabe's land policy contributed to the economic collapse of Zimbabwe. [15]